

## **REGULATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN URBAN STUDIES (BA[UrbanStud])**

*These regulations are applicable to candidates admitted under the 4-year '2012 curriculum' to the first year of the Bachelor of Arts in Urban Studies in 2012-13 and 2013-14.*

*(See also General Regulations and Regulations for First Degree Curricula)*

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### **Definitions**

**Ar321** For the purpose of these regulations and the syllabuses for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Urban Studies, unless the context otherwise requires:

‘Elective’ means any course offered within the same or another curriculum, other than compulsory courses in the Bachelor of Arts in Urban Studies that can be taken by the candidate in order to complete the credit requirements of the degree curriculum.

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### **Admission to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Urban Studies**

**Ar322** To be eligible for admission to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Urban Studies, a candidate shall:

- (a) comply with the General Regulations;
  - (b) comply with the Regulations for First Degree Curricula; and
  - (c) complete the curriculum and satisfy the examiners in accordance with the regulations and syllabuses set out below.
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### **Period of study**

**Ar323** The curriculum for the Bachelor of Arts in Urban Studies shall normally require eight semesters of full-time study, extending over not fewer than four academic years and shall include any assessment to be held during and/or at the end of each semester. Candidates shall not in any case be permitted to extend their studies beyond the maximum period of registration of six academic years.

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### **Selection of courses**

**Ar324** Candidates shall select their courses in accordance with these regulations and the guidelines as specified in the syllabuses before the beginning of each semester. Such selection shall be subject to the approval of the Head of the Department of Urban Planning and Design.

**Ar325** Changes to the selection of courses may be made during the first two weeks of each semester subject to the approval of the Head of the Department of Urban Planning and Design, and such changes shall not be reflected in the transcript. Requests for changes after the first two weeks of a semester shall normally be not considered, except with the approval of the Board of the Faculty, and candidates withdrawing from any course without permission shall be given an F grade.

**Ar326** Candidates shall not be permitted to select other courses for which a failed course forms a prerequisite unless permission is given by the department for the candidates to be reassessed in the failed course and for them to satisfy the examiners in this.

## Curriculum requirements

**Ar327** To complete the curriculum a candidate shall:

- (a) satisfy the requirements prescribed in UG5 of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula;
  - (b) enrol in courses of a total of 240 credits, comprising a professional core of 144 credits (including 120 credits of core courses and 24 credits of Faculty Foundation courses), 36 credits in Common Core courses, 12 credits in English language enhancement, 6 credits in Chinese language enhancement and 42 credits of electives;
  - (c) follow instruction in the courses as prescribed under these regulations and complete satisfactorily all coursework requirements set as tests or as parts of any assessment and practical work, maybe outside Hong Kong, to be undertaken as an integral part of the degree of BA(UrbanStud); and
  - (d) satisfy the examiners in the assessment of the courses in the manner specified in the regulations and syllabuses.
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## Ar328 Progression in curriculum

- (a) Candidates shall normally be required to take not fewer than 24 credits nor more than 30 credits in any one semester (except the summer semester) unless otherwise permitted or required by the Board of the Faculty, or except in the last semester of study when candidates may be required to take fewer than 24 credits to satisfy the outstanding curriculum requirements.
- (b) Candidates may, of their own volition, take additional credits not exceeding 6 credits in each semester, and/or further credits during the summer semester, accumulating up to a maximum of 72 credits in one academic year. With the special permission of the Board of the Faculty, candidates may exceed the annual study load of 72 credits in a given academic year provided that the total number of credits taken does not exceed 288 credits, save as provided for under Ar328(c).
- (c) Where candidates are required to make up for failed credits, the Board of the Faculty may give permission for candidates to exceed the annual study load of 72 credits provided that the total number of credits taken does not exceed 432 credits.
- (d) Candidates may, with the approval of the Board of the Faculty, transfer credits for courses completed at other institutions at any time during their candidature. The number of transferred credits may be recorded in the transcript of the candidate, but the results of courses completed at other institutions shall not be included in the calculation of the GPA. The number of credits to be transferred shall not exceed half of the total credits normally required under the degree curricula of the candidates during their candidature at the University.
- (e) Unless otherwise permitted by the Board of the Faculty, candidates shall be recommended for discontinuation of their studies if they have:
  - (i) failed to complete successfully 36 or more credits in two consecutive semesters (not including the summer semester), except where they are not required to take such number of credits in the given two semesters, or
  - (ii) failed to achieve an average Semester GPA of 1.0 or higher for two consecutive semesters (not including the summer semester), or
  - (iii) exceeded the maximum period of registration specified in the regulations of the degree.
- (f) Candidates may be required by the Board of Examiners to take a reduced study load of not fewer than 24 credits if their academic progression is unsatisfactory.

## Assessment

**Ar329** Candidates shall be assessed for each of the courses for which they have registered, and assessment may be conducted in any combination of continuous assessment of coursework, written examinations and/or any other assessable activities. Only passed courses will earn credits. Grades shall be awarded in accordance with UG8(a) of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula.

**Ar330** (a) Candidates who are unable, because of illness, to be present at the written examination of any course may apply for permission to present themselves at a supplementary examination of the same course to be held before the beginning of the First Semester of the following academic year. Any such application shall be made on the form prescribed within two weeks of the first day of the candidate's absence from any examination. Any supplementary examination shall be part of that academic year's examinations, and the provisions made in the regulations for failure at the first attempt shall apply accordingly.

(b) Candidates who are unable, because of illness, to be present at any assessment task of any course may apply for permission to present themselves for supplementary of the same course to be held in a manner prescribed at the Department's discretion.

**Ar331** Candidates shall not be permitted to repeat a course for which they have received a D grade or above for the purpose of upgrading.

**Ar332** There shall be no appeal against the results of examinations and all other forms of assessment.

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### Ar333 Failure in Assessment

- (a) Candidates are required to make up for failed courses in the following manner as prescribed by the Board of Examiners:
- (i) undergoing re-assessment / re-examination in the failed course to be held no later than the beginning of the first semester of the following academic year; or
  - (ii) re-submitting failed coursework, without having to repeat the same course of instruction in the summer semester; or
  - (iii) repeating the failed course(s) by undergoing instruction and satisfying the assessments; or
  - (iv) for elective courses, taking another course *in lieu* and satisfying the assessment requirements.
- (b) Where candidates are permitted or required to present themselves for re-assessment / re-examination / assessment in an alternative course under (a)(i) & (iii) above, the new grade obtained together with the previous F grade shall be recorded on the transcript and will be included in the calculation of the semester GPA, the year GPA and the cumulative GPA.
- (c) The maximum number of attempts for a particular course or requirement is three.
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### Honours classifications

#### Ar334

- (a) Honours classifications shall be awarded in five divisions: First Class Honours, Second Class Honours Division One, Second Class Honours Division Two, Third Class Honours, and Pass. The classification of honours shall be determined by the Board of Examiners for the degree in accordance with the following Cumulative GPA scores, with all courses taken (including failed

courses) carrying equal weighting:

<i>Class of honours</i>	<i>CGPA range</i>
First Class Honours	3.60 – 4.30
Second Class Honours	(2.40 – 3.59)
Division One	3.00 – 3.59
Division Two	2.40 – 2.99
Third Class Honours	1.70 – 2.39
Pass	1.00 – 1.69

- (b) Honours classification may not be determined solely on the basis of a candidate's Cumulative GPA and the Board of Examiners for the degree may, at its absolute discretion and with justification, award a higher class of honours to a candidate deemed to have demonstrated meritorious academic achievement but whose Cumulative GPA falls below the range stipulated in Ar334(a) of the higher classification by not more than 0.1 Grade Point.
  - (c) A list of candidates who have successfully completed all degree requirements shall be posted on Faculty noticeboards.
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## **SYLLABUSES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN URBAN STUDIES (BA[UrbanStud])**

*These syllabuses are applicable to candidates admitted under the 4-year '2012 curriculum' to the first year of the Bachelor of Arts in Urban Studies in 2013-14.*

Students entering the 4-year Bachelor of Arts in Urban Studies curriculum in the academic year 2013-14 will take a professional core of 144 credits (including 120 credits of core courses and 24 credits of Faculty Foundation courses), 54 credits in language and Common Core courses and 42 credits of electives, totalling 240 credits for the 4-year curriculum.

Most courses are 6-credit courses, with the exception of the Urban Studies Studio I, Urban Studies Studio II, Advanced Urban Studies Studio I and Advanced Urban Studies Studio II which are 12 credits.

The syllabuses of the Bachelor of Arts in Urban Studies shall comprise the following requirements:

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### **University Requirements**

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54 credits of compulsory University requirements which must be completed successfully:

(i) One 6-credit course in Core University English <sup>1</sup> ; one 6-credit course in English in the Discipline; and one 6-credit course in Chinese language enhancement <sup>2</sup>	18 credits
(ii) 36 credits of courses in the Common Core Curriculum, comprising at least one and not more than two courses from each Area of Inquiry with not more than 24 credits of courses being selected within one academic year except where candidates are required to make up for failed credits	36 credits

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<sup>1</sup> Candidates who have achieved Level 5\*\* in English Language in the Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education Examination, or equivalent, may at the discretion of the Faculty be exempted from this requirement and should take an elective course in lieu, see UG6 of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula.

<sup>2</sup> Students are required to successfully complete the 6-credit Faculty-specific Chinese language enhancement course, except for:

- (a) Putonghua-speaking students should take CUND9002 (Practical Chinese and Hong Kong Society) or CUND9003 (Cantonese for Non-Cantonese Speaking Students); and
- (b) students who have not studied Chinese language during their secondary education or who have not attained the requisite level of competence in the Chinese language to take the Chinese language enhancement course should write to the Faculty Office to apply to be exempted from the Chinese language requirements, and (i) to take a 6 credit Cantonese or Putonghua language courses offered by the School of Chinese especially for international and exchange students; OR (ii) to take an elective course in lieu.

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## Faculty Requirements

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24 credits of compulsory Faculty Foundation courses which must be completed successfully:

(i) Four 6-credit Faculty Foundation courses - Introduction to Building Technology - Visual Culture - Housing and Cities - Sustainability and the Built Environment	24 credits
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## Professional Core of Urban Studies

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### First Year of Study

Year 1 students are required to take the University's Common Core courses, language courses and the Faculty Foundation courses.

- Practical Chinese for Surveying, Urban Studies and Conservation Students (6 credits)
- Core University English (6 credits)
- 4 Common Core courses (24 credits)
- Introduction to Building Technology (6 credits)
- Visual Culture (6 credits)
- Housing and Cities (6 credits)
- Sustainability and the Built Environment (6 credits)

### Second Year of Study

Year 2 curriculum is to introduce students the theories of urban and regional development that it is operating. The Urban Studies Studio will introduce students to project work and studio teaching and learning environment through problem-based learning projects and assignments and additional training in skills and methods. The Communication Studio will enable students develop skills which is useful in their communication of urban issues and solutions with the community. Students are required to take 12 credits of University Common Core courses and 6 credits of elective course, to broaden their knowledge and English in the Discipline.

- English in the Discipline Communication Course for Built Environment Students (6 credits)
- 2 Common Core courses (12 credits)
- Urban and Regional Development I (6 credits)
- Urban Studies Studio I (12 credits)
- Communication Studio I (6 credits)
- Land Economics (6 credits)
- Introduction to Law (6 credits)
- Elective (6 credits)

### Third Year of Study

Year 3 curriculum further introduces students to the theories of urban and regional development. It will also introduce students to urban planning and management. Further spatial analysis, planning and design skills will be developed in Urban Studies Studio and Communication Studio. They will also be taking research methodology course to develop their urban analysis skills. Students will take Elective courses from other departments and faculties to broaden their knowledge and develop multi-disciplinary perspectives.

- Urban and Regional Development II (6 credits)
- Urban Planning and Urban Management (6 credits)
- Urban Studies Studio II (12 credits)
- Communication Studio II (6 credits)
- Environment, Community and Design (6 credits)
- Introduction to Conservation (6 credits)
- Research Methods in Urban Studies (6 credits)
- 2 Electives (12 credits)

### Final Year of study

In the Final Year, students will be introduced to urban policy and governance. In the two Advanced Urban Studies Studios, students will carry out capstone research projects that synthesize what they have learnt in the programme and further develop their understanding and analysis of issues of urban development.

They will continue to take Elective courses from other departments and faculties to broaden their knowledge and develop multi-disciplinary perspectives.

- Advanced Urban Studies Studio I (Capstone) (12 credits)
- Advanced Urban Studies Studio II (Capstone) (12 credits)
- Urban Policy and Governance (6 credits)
- Real Estate Investment and Finance (6 credits)
- 4 Electives (24 credits)

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### **Course Offerings for Minors in Urban Studies**

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Students of other degree programmes intending to minor in Urban Studies must complete at least 36 credits among the courses listed below. Student must complete at least three Urban Studies courses (with the course code URBS) from the list.

- URBS2002 Urban and Regional Development I (6 credits)
- RECO2029 Land Economics (6 credits)
- URBS3002 Urban and Regional Development II (6 credits)  
(Prerequisite: Urban and Regional Development I)
- URBS3004 Urban Planning and Urban Management (6 credits)
- CONS1001 Introduction to Conservation (6 credits)
- ARCH3103 Environment, Community and Design (6 credits)
- URBS4003 Urban Policy and Governance (6 credits)
- RECO3029 Real Estate Investment and Finance (6 credits)

Double counting of credits is not permissible for minor in Urban Studies. When a course is used to satisfy the requirements of another curriculum or programme, it shall not be counted towards the fulfillment of the requirements of this minor.

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## **Course Description**

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### **Year 1**

#### **CAES1000                      Core University English (6 credits)**

The Core University English (CUE) course aims to enhance first-year students' academic English language proficiency in the university context. CUE focuses on developing students' academic English language skills for the Common Core Curriculum. These include the language skills needed to understand and produce spoken and written academic texts, express academic ideas and concepts clearly and in a well-structured manner and search for and use academic sources of information in their writing and speaking. Students will also complete four online-learning modules through the Moodle platform on academic grammar, academic vocabulary, citation and referencing skills and understanding and avoiding plagiarism. This course will help students to participate more effectively in their first-year university studies in English, thereby enriching their first-year experience.

Assessment: 65% continuous coursework assessment and 35% examination

#### **CEUC9001                      Practical Chinese for Surveying, Urban Studies and Conservation Students (6 credits)**

The main objective of this course is to enhance the students' command of Chinese for the construction and surveying profession through basic training in presentation skills and in specific techniques for the preparation of target-oriented letters, proposals, plans and reports. This course also aims to develop students' ability to engage in negotiations, debates as well as critical and creative thinking. In order to promote artistic and aesthetic appreciation, thematic lectures and topical workshops on Chinese calligraphic and artistic representations will be conducted. Site visits to traditional Chinese temples, gardens and museums will be organized to provide students with opportunities to gain hands-on experiences of the inner dynamics of Chinese culture. Students will be able to acquire sophisticated Chinese language skills and knowledge of Chinese culture within the context of the discipline of construction and surveying.

Assessment: 50% continuous coursework assessment and 50% examination

#### **RECO1201                      Introduction to Building Technology (6 credits)**

This course provides the fundamental knowledge and concepts for functional design and construction of buildings. The aim of the course is to help students to explain why the building stands up, identify the function of essential elements and components of buildings, including the materials used and their installation methods.

A morphological approach will be used to explain the building elements and components. Students will learn how to read from drawings and sketches, and appreciate their practical application from site visits. Topics will cover structural elements, building envelopes and services of buildings, including the materials and methods of their installation.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment



**RECO1200                      Housing and Cities (6 credits)**

The aim of this course is to develop students' abilities to identify, describe and analyze critically housing issues within cities in an increasingly global context. The course is explicitly interdisciplinary, and develops a three-category city typology together with a parallel analysis of housing as an increasingly complex social, political and economic issue as the pace of urbanization increases. Insights are developed sequentially: first into urbanization and informal housing and settlements in *developing cities*, followed by *transitional cities* and housing systems, and then considers housing in *developed economy cities*. The three city typology provides the context for the introduction of recurrent and emerging debates about housing and the nature of cities in the 21<sup>st</sup> century as the three city categories converge. Upon completion of the course students have an appreciation of the complexity of urban policy issues in an increasingly urban world, and an appreciation of one of the major functions of cities - housing people.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

**ARCH1027                      Visual Culture (6 credits)**

This course introduces students to visual literacy and visual thinking. Critical thinking, visual analysis and reflection on personal experience will be emphasized. Students will develop creative observations through taxonomies of visual grammars; and understand their active participation as both consumer and producer in the world of visual culture. Students will explore a broad introduction to art history and visual culture, introducing key themes, figures, and movements.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

**ARCH1028                      Sustainability and the Built Environment (6 credits)**

The course examines the broad range of issues confronting mankind's search for a sustainable future, such as: population & urbanization; transportation & logistics; technology & mobility; water; waste; energy; food; (natural) disasters; and community & governance. Through the perspective of contemporary and historical case studies students explore how people, in their visions of the future, have sought to perfect built environments as the setting for model communities.

The ideas raised in the lectures, reinforced through weekly readings and weekly tutorial sessions, are brought together at the end of the course with an intensive workshop, in which students look to define their own vision of a sustainable community. This course is intended to inspire thinking about the way we should construct our living environments in future, in order to find a sustainable balance.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

**4 Common Core courses (24 credits)**

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**Core courses**

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**Year 2**

**CAES9121                      Communication Course for Real Estate & Built Environment Students (6 credits)**

This English-in-the-Discipline course is designed to help students to respond effectively to the communication demands of their studio programme. The focus is on raising students' awareness of the

genre of professional discourse by providing them with opportunities to enhance their linguistic range in their approach to cultural, real estate & built environment literacy.

Activities are organised through engagement in project-based discussion and written tasks designed to simulate the English Language demands on Surveying and Built Environment professionals.

The out-of-class learning component of the course will supplement the main aims by consolidating use of real estate & built environment business-related vocabulary and further enhancing students' writing. Students will also become familiar with self-evaluation and with resources they can access to take responsibility to improve their own language skills in future.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

### **URBS2001                      Urban Studies Studio I (12 credits)**

This studio enables students to apply and integrate the skills and knowledge learnt in the courses to case studies and projects in analyzing urban issues. Spatial analysis and planning skills will be developed in the studio, which will include emphasis on project planning, impact assessment, financing, and community engagement.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

### **URBS2002                      Urban and Regional Development I (6 credits)**

The course introduces students to basic theories for understanding cities. Drawing on multidisciplinary perspectives, students will learn relevant theories from urban sociology, public policy and political science, economics, design, geography, environmental management and planning.

Assessment: 30% continuous coursework assessment and 70% examination

### **URBS2003                      Communication Studio I (6 credits)**

Communication Studio I will introduce students to different methods and media in communicating their ideas with the community. These include report presentation, visual and multi-media presentation. It will also provide students with basic skills and techniques (in freehand drawing, photography, 2D and 3D CAD drawing, laser cutting, model making, Illustrator and Photoshop software) which allow the students to experiment with many of the issues and ideas introduced. Students will be responsible for individual projects which exhibit their grasp of the lecture topics.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

### **RECO2032                      Introduction to Law (6 Credits)**

Legal framework of the HKSAR - the Basic Law and the HKSAR legal system; elements of the law of contract and tort; introduction to public law.

Assessment: 20% continuous coursework assessment and 80% examination

### **RECO2029                      Land Economics (6 credits)**

Location, trade and economic growth; the concept of rent and economic rent; producers' location decisions; urban land markets; economic regions; land as a natural resource; money and interest theory;

timing problems in the land conversion process; renovation and redevelopment cycles; land stock control; government land and housing policies; social costs and land rent dissipation.

Assessment: 20% continuous coursework assessment and 80% examination

## **2 Common Core courses (12 credits)**

### **Elective (6 credits)**

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#### **Year 3**

#### **URBS3001                    Urban Studies Studio II (12 credits)**

This studio enables students to apply and integrate the skills and knowledge learnt in the courses to case studies and projects in analyzing urban issues. Further spatial analysis and planning skills will be developed in the studio, which will include emphasis on project planning, impact assessment, financing, and community engagement.

Pre-requisite: URBS2001 Urban Studies Studio I

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

#### **URBS3002                    Urban and Regional Development II (6 credits)**

The course further introduces students to basic theories for understanding cities. Drawing on multidisciplinary perspectives, students learn relevant theories from urban sociology, public policy and political science, economics, design, geography, environmental management and planning.

Assessment: 30% continuous coursework assessment and 70% examination

Pre-requisite: URBS2002 Urban and Regional Development I

#### **URBS3004                    Urban Planning and Urban Management (6 credits)**

This course reviews the processes and theories of urban development, urban planning, and the management of cities. It examines key issues and concerns in the management of cities such as spatial strategy, transport policy, infrastructure provision, environmental policy, development controls and urban sustainability.

Assessment: 30% continuous coursework assessment and 70% examination

#### **URBS3003                    Communication Studio II (6 credits)**

This course will further introduce representation techniques and theories in urban development and planning. It will expand the fundamental relationships between dynamic urban development processes and methods in which they are understood, conveyed, and visually communicated. The course will cover a range of visual representation techniques from methods of mapping, illustrating time-based process, synthesizing bio-physical and human processes to depiction of proposed strategies and alternative futures. Students will be responsible for individual projects which exhibit their grasp of the lecture topics.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

Pre-requisite: URBS2003 Communication Studio I

**URBS4004                      Research Methods in Urban Studies (6 credits)**

Introduction to the basic qualitative and quantitative methods used to analyze cities and regions, including qualitative methods, sampling, questionnaire design, statistics, and urban modelling.

Assessment: 30% continuous coursework assessment and 70% examination

**ARCH3103                      Environment, Community and Design (6 credits)**

Environment, Community and Design are the three tenets of landscape architecture, and this course examines how landscape architecture can generate sustainable design responses that negotiate between communities and their environments. The course explores the social and behavioural aspects of landscapes through the understanding of community identity and self, neighbourhood, common ground and ownership of the public realm, environmental psychology and third place. The course will focus on developing design principles as they relate to cultural practices, social behaviour, and community building through the medium of landscape. Various approaches to community engagement and participation within the design process will also be introduced. The mode of assessment would be 100% continuous coursework assessment, comprising detailed case studies and research assignments, community mapping and design exercises with existing community groups in Hong Kong.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

**CONS1001                      Introduction to Conservation (6 credits)**

The purpose of conservation is to retain the values of a heritage place while extending its physical life. This course introduces the principles and practices of the heritage conservation field, including an introduction to the history and development of the field from its beginnings to today. The conservation process is explored, including the identification of heritage values and character-defining elements as well as the various conservation treatments. An overview of best practices contained in heritage charters, conventions, recommendations and declarations is also addressed. Attention is given to the World Heritage Convention, the World Heritage List and the evolving concepts of authenticity and integrity.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

**2 Electives (12 credits)**

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**Year 4**

**URBS4001                      Advanced Urban Studies Studio I (Capstone) (12 credits)**

Students will carry out capstone research projects that solidify and integrate their academic and practical understanding of urban issues and allow them to develop further skills and knowledge in their desired area with advanced urban analysis techniques, such as GIS and urban modelling.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

Pre-requisite: URBS3001 Urban Studies Studio II

**URBS4002                      Advanced Urban Studies Studio II (Capstone) (12 credits)**

Students will further carry out capstone research projects that solidify and integrate their academic and practical understanding of urban issues and allow them to develop further skills and knowledge in their desired area with advanced urban analysis techniques, such as GIS and urban modelling.

Assessment: 100% continuous coursework assessment

Pre-requisite: URBS4001 Advanced Urban Studies Studio I

**URBS4003                      Urban Policy and Governance (6 credits)**

The institutional structure and public administration of cities, including sectors such as housing and transport; the management and governance of mega-city region; public participation and engagement in urban management and governance.

Assessment: 30% continuous coursework assessment and 70% examination

**RECO3029                      Real Estate Investment and Finance (6 credits)**

Interactions between space and asset markets; financial economic concepts and tools for real estate analysis; real estate valuation and investment analysis at property and business levels; leverage and mortgages; statistical modelling and forecasting; price indices and derivatives; real options and land value.

Assessment: 40% continuous coursework assessment and 60% examination

Prerequisite: RECO2029 Land Economics

**4 Electives (24 credits)**

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**Elective courses**

Students can choose to take courses offered within or outside the Faculty.

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