

**REGULATIONS FOR THE DEGREES OF  
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING (MSc[Eng])  
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (MSc[CompSc]), AND  
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ELECTRONIC COMMERCE AND INTERNET COMPUTING  
(MSc[ECom&IComp])**

*(Applicable to students admitted in the academic year 2018-19 and thereafter)*

*(See also General Regulations and Regulations for Taught Postgraduate Curricula)*

The degrees of MSc(Eng), MSc(CompSc) and MSc(ECom&IComp) are each a postgraduate degree awarded for the satisfactory completion of a prescribed curriculum in the Faculty of Engineering.

For the MSc(Eng) degree, the major part of the curriculum must include courses offered in one of the following fields: building services engineering, civil engineering, electrical and electronic engineering, energy engineering, environmental engineering, geotechnical engineering, industrial engineering and logistics management, infrastructure project management, innovative design and technology, mechanical engineering, structural engineering, and transportation engineering.

The MSc(Eng), MSc(CompSc) and MSc(ECom&IComp) curricula are offered in part-time and full-time modes.

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**MSc 1 Admission requirements**

To be eligible for admission to the curriculum leading to the degree of MSc(Eng) / MSc(CompSc) / MSc(ECom&IComp), a candidate shall:

- (a) comply with the General Regulations;
- (b) comply with the Regulations for Taught Postgraduate Curricula;
- (c) hold (i) a Bachelor's degree of this University in a relevant field; or  
(ii) a relevant qualification of equivalent standard from this University or from another university or comparable institution accepted for this purpose; and
- (d) satisfy the examiners in a qualifying examination if required.

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**MSc 2 Qualifying Examination**

- (a) A qualifying examination may be set to test the candidate's academic ability or his/her ability to follow the curriculum prescribed. It shall consist of one or more written papers or their equivalent and may include a dissertation.
- (b) A candidate who is required to satisfy the examiners in a qualifying examination shall not be permitted to register until he/she has satisfied the examiners in the examination.

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**MSc 3 Period of Study**

The curriculum of the degree of MSc(Eng)/MSc(CompSc)/MSc(ECom&IComp) shall normally extend over one academic year of full-time study or two academic years of part-time study. Candidates shall

not be permitted to extend their studies beyond the maximum period of registration of two academic years of full-time study or three academic years of part-time study, unless otherwise permitted or required by the Board of Faculty. For both full-time and part-time modes, the period of study shall include any assessment to be held during and/or at the end of each semester.

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#### **MSc 4 Curriculum Requirements**

To complete the curriculum, a candidate shall, within the prescribed maximum period of registration stipulated in Regulation MSc3 above:

- (a) satisfy the requirements prescribed in TPG6 of the Regulations for Taught Postgraduate Curricula;
  - (b) take not fewer than 72 credits of courses, in the manner specified in these regulations and syllabuses and pass all courses as specified in the syllabuses;
  - (c) follow courses of instruction and complete satisfactorily all prescribed practical / laboratory work; and
  - (d) satisfy the examiners in all forms of assessment as may be required in either
    - (i) 72 credits of courses which must include a dissertation of 24 credits or a project of 12 credits as capstone experience; or
    - (ii) at least 60 credits of courses successfully completed at this University (which must include a dissertation of 24 credits or a project of 12 credits) and not more than 12 credits of courses successfully completed at this or another university before admission to the MSc(Eng) / MSc(CompSc) / MSc(ES&IComp) and approved by the Board of the Faculty.
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#### **MSc 5 Dissertation or project report**

- (a) A candidate who is permitted to select a dissertation or a project is required to submit the dissertation or the project report by a date specified by the Board of Examiners.
  - (b) All candidates shall submit a statement that the dissertation or the project report represents his/her own work undertaken after the registration as a candidate for the degree.
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#### **MSc 6 Selection of Courses**

- (a) A candidate shall select courses according to the guidelines stipulated in the syllabuses for the degree of MSc(Eng)/MSc(CompSc)/MSc(ES&IComp).
- (b) Selection of study patterns, as stipulated in the respective syllabus, shall be subject to the approval of the Head of the Department concerned.
- (c) Candidates shall select their courses in accordance with these regulations and the guidelines specified in the syllabuses before the beginning of each academic year.
- (d) Changes to the selection of courses may be made only during the add/drop period of the semester in which the course begins, and such changes shall not be reflected in the transcript of the candidate.
- (e) Subject to the approval of the Committee on Taught Postgraduate Curricula on the recommendation of the Head of the Department concerned, a candidate may in exceptional circumstances be permitted to select additional course(s).

- (f) Requests for changes after the designated add/drop period of the semester shall be subject to the approval of the Committee on Taught Postgraduate Curricula. Withdrawal from courses beyond the designated add/drop period will be subject to the approval of the Committee on Taught Postgraduate Curricula.

### **MSc 7 Assessment**

- (a) The written examination for each course shall be held after the completion of the prescribed course of study for that course, and not later than January, May or August immediately following the completion of the course of study for that course unless otherwise specified in the syllabuses.
- (b) A candidate, who is unable to complete the requirements within the prescribed maximum period of registration specified in Regulation MSc3 because of illness or circumstances beyond his/her control, may apply for permission to extend his/her period of studies.
- (c) A candidate who has failed to satisfy the examiners in any course(s) is required to make up for failed course(s) in the following manners:
- (i) undergoing re-assessment/re-examination in the failed course(s); or
  - (ii) repeating the failed course(s) by undergoing instruction and satisfying the assessments; or
  - (iii) taking another course in lieu and satisfying the assessment requirements.
- (d) A candidate who has failed to satisfy the examiners in his/her dissertation or project report may be required to submit or resubmit a dissertation or a project report on the same subject within a period specified by the Board of Examiners.
- (e) In accordance with G9(h) of the General Regulation and TPG8(d) of the Regulations for Taught Postgraduate Curricula, there shall be no appeal against the results of examinations and all other forms of assessment.

### **MSc 8 Grading system**

Individual courses shall be graded according to the following grading system as determined by the Board of Examiners:

Standard	Grade	Grade Point
Excellent	A+	4.3
	A	4.0
	A-	3.7
Good	B+	3.3
	B	3.0
	B-	2.7
Satisfactory	C+	2.3
	C	2.0
	C-	1.7
Pass	D+	1.3
	D	1.0
Fail	F	0

### **MSc 9 Discontinuation of Studies**

Unless otherwise permitted by the Board of the Faculty, a candidate will be recommended for discontinuation of their studies in accordance with General Regulation G12 if he/she has:

- (a) failed to pass 12 credits in an academic year; or
- (b) failed to satisfy the examiners at a second attempt in his/her dissertation or project report within the specified period; or
- (c) failed to achieve a cumulative grade point average\* (CGPA) of 1.0 or higher for two consecutive semesters with course enrolment; or
- (d) exceeded the maximum period of registration specified in Regulation MSc3.

*\* At the end of each semester, a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) for all courses, except cross-listed undergraduate courses and outside curriculum requirement optional courses as specified in the syllabuses, taken by a student (including failed courses) at the time of calculation is computed.*

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### **MSc 10 Advanced Standing**

Advanced standing may be granted to candidates in recognition of studies completed successfully before admission to the curriculum in accordance with TPG3 of the Regulations for Taught Postgraduate Curricula. Candidates who are awarded Advanced Standing will not be granted any further credit transfer for those studies for which Advanced Standing has been granted. The amount of credits to be granted for Advanced Standing shall be determined by the Board of the Faculty, in accordance with the following principles:

- (a) a candidate may be granted a total of not more than 20% of the total credits normally required under a curriculum for Advanced Standing unless otherwise approved by the Senate; and
  - (b) credits granted for advanced standing shall not be included in the calculation of the GPA but will be recorded on the transcript of the candidate.
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### **MSc 11 Award of Degree**

To be eligible for the award of the degree of MSc(Eng) / MSc(CompSc) / MSc(ES&IC), a candidate shall:

- (a) comply with the General Regulations and the Regulations for Taught Postgraduate Curricula;
  - (b) complete the curriculum and satisfy the examiners in accordance with the regulations set out; and
  - (c) achieve a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of 1.0 or higher
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### **MSc 12 Assessment results**

On successful completion of the curriculum, candidates who have shown exceptional merit of achieving a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of 3.6 or higher may be awarded a mark of distinction, and this mark shall be recorded on the candidates' degree diploma.

## SYLLABUSES FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

[This syllabus is applicable to students admitted to the curriculum in the academic year 2021-22 and thereafter.]

### Definition and Terminology

Stream of study – a specialisation in the curriculum selected by a candidate which can be General, Cyber Security, Financial Computing and Multimedia Computing.

Discipline course – any course on a list of courses in the discipline of curriculum which a candidate must pass at least a certain number of credits as specified in the Regulations.

Subject group – a subset of courses in the list of discipline courses which have the same specialisation.

Stream specific course – any course in a subject group which corresponds to the specialisation of the stream of study.

Elective course – any Taught Postgraduate level course offered by the Departments of the Faculty of Engineering for the fulfilment of the curriculum requirements of the degree of MSc in Computer Science that are not classified as discipline courses.

Capstone Experience – a 12-credit project or a 24-credit dissertation which is a compulsory and integral part of the curriculum.

### Curriculum Structure

Candidates are required to complete 72 credits of courses as set out below, normally over one academic year of full-time study or two academic years of part-time study:

	<b>Enrolment Mode of 10 courses + Project</b>		<b>Enrolment Mode of 8 courses + Dissertation</b>	
	General Stream	Cyber Security / Financial Computing / Multimedia Computing Stream	General Stream	Cyber Security / Financial Computing / Multimedia Computing Stream
Course Category	No. of Credits		No. of Credits	
Discipline Courses	Not less than 48	Not less than 48 [Include at least 24 credits in Stream Specific Courses in the candidate's corresponding stream of study]	Not less than 36	Not less than 36 [Include at least 24 credits in Stream Specific Courses in the candidate's corresponding stream of study]
Elective Courses	Not more than 12		Not more than 12	
Capstone Experience	12		24	
Total	72		72	

*Enrolment Mode*

Candidates are required to successfully complete 72 credits to graduate. They can do that by studying in one of the following enrolment modes:

- (a) 10 courses (each equivalent to 6 credits) + Project (equivalent to 12 credits)
- OR
- (b) 8 courses (each equivalent to 6 credits) + Dissertation (equivalent to 24 credits)

*Course Selection*

Candidates shall select courses in accordance with the regulations of the degree. For General Stream, candidate can choose any discipline courses listed below in any subject group, and undertake a dissertation or a project (COMP7704 or COMP7705) in any area in computer science. In addition, to qualify as a graduate of Cyber Security, Financial Computing or Multimedia Computing Stream, candidates must pass at least 4 stream specific courses (at least 24 credits in total) in the corresponding subject group, and undertake a dissertation or a project (COMP7704 or COMP7705) in the area of the corresponding stream.

**A. Cyber Security**

- COMP7806. Topic in information security**
- COMP7901. Legal protection of digital property**
- COMP7903. Digital investigation and forensics**
- COMP7904. Information security: attacks and defense**
- COMP7905. Reverse engineering and malware analysis**
- COMP7906. Introduction to cyber security**
- FITE7410. Financial fraud analytics**

**B. Financial Computing**

- COMP7103. Data mining**
- COMP7408. Distributed ledger and blockchain technology**
- COMP7409. Machine learning in trading and finance**
- COMP7412. Banking in Web 3.0 – Metaverse, DeFi, NFTs and beyond**
- COMP7802. Introduction to financial computing**
- COMP7808. Topic in financial computing**
- COMP7906. Introduction to cyber security**
- FITE7405. Techniques in computational finance**
- FITE7406. Software development for quantitative finance**
- FITE7407. Securities transaction banking**
- FITE7410. Financial fraud analytics**

**C. Multimedia Computing**

- COMP7502. Image processing and computer vision**
- COMP7503. Multimedia technologies**
- COMP7504. Pattern recognition and applications**
- COMP7505. User interface design and development**
- COMP7506. Smart phone apps development**
- COMP7507. Visualization and visual analytics**
- COMP7508. Data-driven computer animation**
- COMP7604. Game design and development**
- COMP7807. Topic in multimedia computing**

**D. Other discipline courses**

- COMP7104. Advanced database systems**
- COMP7105. Advanced topics in data science**
- COMP7106. Big data management**

<b>COMP7107.</b>	<b>Management of complex data types</b>
<b>COMP7201.</b>	<b>Analysis and design of enterprise applications in UML</b>
<b>COMP7305.</b>	<b>Cluster and cloud computing</b>
<b>COMP7308.</b>	<b>Introduction to unmanned systems</b>
<b>COMP7309.</b>	<b>Quantum computing and artificial intelligence</b>
<b>COMP7310.</b>	<b>Artificial intelligence of things</b>
<b>COMP7311.</b>	<b>Legal issues in artificial intelligence and data science</b>
<b>COMP7404.</b>	<b>Computational intelligence and machine learning</b>
<b>COMP7602.</b>	<b>Introduction to bioinformatics</b>
<b>COMP7607.</b>	<b>Natural language processing</b>
<b>COMP7801.</b>	<b>Topic in computer science</b>
<b>COPM7805.</b>	<b>Topic in computer network and systems</b>
<b>COMP7809.</b>	<b>Topic in artificial intelligence</b>
<b>DASC7606.</b>	<b>Deep learning</b>
<b>FITE7411.</b>	<b>RegTech in finance</b>

Candidate may select no more than 2 courses (at most 12 credits in total) offered by other taught postgraduate curricula in the Faculty of Engineering as electives. All course selection will be subject to approval by the Programme Director and Course coordinators concerned.

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### **MSc(CompSc) Course descriptions**

The following is a list of discipline courses offered by the Department of Computer Science for the MSc(CompSc) curriculum. The list below is not final and some courses may not be offered every year.

All courses are assessed through examination and / or coursework assessment, the weightings of which are subject to approval by the Board of Examiners.

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#### **COMP7103. Data mining (6 credits)**

Data mining is the automatic discovery of statistically interesting and potentially useful patterns from large amounts of data. The goal of the course is to study the main methods used today for data mining and on-line analytical processing. Topics include Data Mining Architecture; Data Preprocessing; Mining Association Rules; Classification; Clustering; On-Line Analytical Processing (OLAP); Data Mining Systems and Languages; Advanced Data Mining (Web, Spatial, and Temporal data).

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#### **COMP7104. Advanced database systems (6 credits)**

The course will study some advanced topics and techniques in database systems, with a focus on the aspects of database systems design & algorithms and big data processing for structured data. Traditional topics include query optimization, physical database design, transaction management, crash recovery, parallel databases. The course will also survey some the recent developments in selected areas such as NoSQL databases and SQL-based big data management systems for relational (structured) data.

Prerequisites: A course of introduction to databases and basic programming skills.

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#### **COMP7105. Advanced topics in data science (6 credits)**

This course will introduce selected advanced computational methods and apply them to problems in data analysis and relevant applications.

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**COMP7106. Big data management (6 credits)**

The course will study some advanced topics and techniques in Big Data. It will also survey the recent development and progress in specific areas in big data management and scalable data science. Topics include but not limited to: large database management techniques, spatial data management and spatial networks, data quality and uncertain databases, top-k queries, graph and text databases, and data analytics.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7107 Management of complex types

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**COMP7107. Management of complex data types (6 credits)**

The course studies the management and analysis of data types which are not simple scalars. Such complex data types include spatial data, multidimensional data, time-series data, temporal and spatio-temporal data, sparse multidimensional vectors, set-valued data, strings and sequences, homogeneous and heterogeneous graphs, knowledge-base graphs, geo-textual and geo-social data. For each of these data types, we will learn popular queries and analysis tasks, as well as storage and indexing methods for main memory and the disk.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7106 Big data management

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**COMP7201. Analysis and design of enterprise applications in UML (6 credits)**

This course presents an industrial-strength approach to software development based on object-oriented modelling of business entities. Topics include: overview of software engineering and object-oriented concepts; unified process and Unified Modelling Language (UML); use-case modelling and object modelling; dynamic modelling using sequence diagrams and state machines; object-oriented design; modern web design; introducing design patterns and enterprise applications; shortcomings of UML and remedies. Emphasis will be given on hands-on exercises with the use of CASE tools.

Prerequisites: A course in object-oriented programming and a course in software engineering or systems analysis and design.

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**COMP7305. Cluster and cloud computing (6 credits)**

This course offers an overview of current cloud technologies, and discusses various issues in the design and implementation of cloud systems. Topics include cloud delivery models (SaaS, PaaS, and IaaS) with motivating examples from Google, Amazon, and Microsoft; virtualization techniques implemented in Xen, KVM, VMWare, and Docker; distributed file systems, such as Hadoop file system; MapReduce and Spark programming models for large-scale data analysis, networking techniques in cluster and hyper-scale data centers. The students will learn the use of Amazon EC2 to deploy applications on cloud, and implement a SPARK application on a Xen-enabled PC cluster as part of their term project.

Prerequisites: The students are expected to install various open-source cloud software in their Linux cluster, and exercise the system configuration and administration. Basic understanding of Linux



operating system and some programming experiences (C/C++, Java, or Python) in a Linux environment are required.

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**COMP7308. Introduction to unmanned systems (6 credits)**

To study the theory and algorithms in unmanned systems. Topics include vehicle modelling, vehicle control, state estimation, perception and mapping, motion planning, and deep learning related techniques.

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**COMP7309. Quantum computing and artificial intelligence (6 credits)**

This course offers a theoretical overview of selected topics from the interdisciplinary fields of quantum computation and quantum AI. The scope of the lectures encompasses an accessible introduction to the fundamental concepts of quantum computation. Importantly, the introduction does not require preliminary knowledge of quantum theory. Detailed comparisons of computational principles and related phenomena in the classical and quantum domain outline the stark potential and challenges of quantum theory for fundamentally novel algorithms with enhanced processing power. Thereupon, the theoretical capability of quantum computers is illustrated by analyzing a selection of milestone algorithms of quantum computation, and their potential applications to artificial intelligence.

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**COMP7310. Artificial intelligence of things (6 credits)**

This course introduces basic concepts, technologies, and applications of the Internet of Things (IoT), with a focus on smart sensing. The course features various topics on sensors and sensing techniques that enable ubiquitous sensing intelligence for IoT devices, and connects them to exciting applications in smart homes, healthcare, security, etc. The lectures introduce topics like localization, mobile sensing, wireless sensing, acoustic sensing and their applications.

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**COMP7311. Legal issues in artificial intelligence and data science (6 credits)**

This course introduces students to the growing legal, ethical and policy issues associated with artificial intelligence, data science and the related issues security and assurance. In particular, the relationship of AI and data science to personal autonomy, information assurance and privacy are analyzed and legislative responses studied. Class participation, research, writing, and oral/electronic presentations are integral components of the course.

The course contributes to the following goals: written communication and life-long learning. It includes coverage of the following goals: problem analysis, problem solving and teamwork.

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**COMP7404. Computational intelligence and machine learning (6 credits)**

This course will teach a broad set of principles and tools that will provide the mathematical, algorithmic and philosophical framework for tackling problems using Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML). AI and ML are highly interdisciplinary fields with impact in different applications, such as, biology, robotics, language, economics, and computer science. AI is the science and engineering of making intelligent machines, especially intelligent computer programs, while ML refers to the changes in systems that perform tasks associated with AI. Ethical issues in advanced AI and how to prevent learning algorithms from acquiring morally undesirable biases will be covered.

Topics may include a subset of the following: problem solving by search, heuristic (informed) search, constraint satisfaction, games, knowledge-based agents, supervised learning (e.g., regression and support vector machine), unsupervised learning (e.g., clustering), dimension reduction, learning theory, reinforcement learning, transfer learning, and adaptive control and ethical challenges of AI and ML.

Pre-requisites: Nil, but knowledge of data structures and algorithms, probability, linear algebra, and programming would be an advantage.

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### **COMP7408. Distributed ledger and blockchain technology (6 credits)**

In this course, students will learn the key technical elements behind the blockchain (or in general, the distributed ledger) technology and some advanced features, such as smart contracts, of the technology. Variations, such as permissioned versus permissionless and private blockchains, and the available blockchain platforms will be discussed.

Students will also learn the following issues: the security, efficiency, and the scalability of the technology. Cyber-currency (e.g. Bitcoin) and other typical application examples in areas such as finance will also be introduced.

Prerequisites: COMP7906 Introduction to cyber security or ICOM6045 Fundamentals of e-commerce security and experience in programming is required.

Mutually exclusive with: FITE3011 Distributed Ledger and Blockchain

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### **COMP7409. Machine learning in trading and finance (6 credits)**

The course introduces our students to the field of Machine Learning, and help them develop skills of applying Machine Learning, or more precisely, applying supervised learning, unsupervised learning and reinforcement learning to solve problems in Trading and Finance.

This course will cover the following topics. (1) Overview of Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence, (2) Supervised Learning, Unsupervised Learning and Reinforcement Learning, (3) Major algorithms for Supervised Learning and Unsupervised Learning with applications to Trading and Finance, (4) Basic algorithms for Reinforcement Learning with applications to optimal trading, asset management, and portfolio optimization, (5) Advanced methods of Reinforcement Learning with applications to high-frequency trading, cryptocurrency trading and peer-to-peer lending.

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### **COMP7412. Banking in Web 3.0 – Metaverse, DeFi, NFTs and beyond (6 credits)**

The course introduces students to new concepts of Banking with Web3.0 Technologies. Firstly, it will review the evolution from traditional banking towards decentralized finance and token economies. It will then assess the opportunities for new customer experiences with virtual reality and in the Metaverse as well as examine the opportunities and risks of NFTs (non-fungible tokens). The course will thoroughly examine the different types of Digital Assets, Digital Currencies and special forms like Central Bank Digital Currencies (e-CNY, e-HKD). A critical factor in the evolution towards Web3-Finance are the required regulations, a proper risk management and compliance of products and processes. The course will elaborate on these with the help of case studies and contemporary scenarios at the time of the lecture.

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### **COMP7502. Image processing and computer vision (6 credits)**

To study the theory and algorithms in image processing and computer vision. Topics include image representation; image enhancement; image restoration; mathematical morphology; image compression; scene understanding and motion analysis.

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**COMP7503. Multimedia technologies (6 credits)**

This course presents fundamental concepts and emerging technologies for multimedia computing. Students are expected to learn how to develop various kinds of media communication, presentation, and manipulation techniques. At the end of course, students should acquire proper skill set to utilize, integrate and synchronize different information and data from media sources for building specific multimedia applications. Topics include media data acquisition methods and techniques; nature of perceptually encoded information; processing and manipulation of media data; multimedia content organization and analysis; trending technologies for future multimedia computing.

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**COMP7504. Pattern recognition and applications (6 credits)**

To study techniques in pattern recognition. Topics include statistical decision theory; density estimation; dimension reduction; discriminant functions; unsupervised classification and clustering; neural network; hidden Markov model; and selected applications in pattern recognition such as characters and speech recognition.

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**COMP7505. User interface design and development (6 credits)**

For technology products and services, the user experience is a major key to success. With advanced development of processors, sensors, and new algorithms and software tools, more powerful and expressive user interfaces can be implemented to improve human computer interaction and operation. The course will study matching input and output devices with user capabilities, software and hardware considerations, interface design methodologies, and future interface technologies. All of these topics will be supported and demonstrated with current research and actual case studies.

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**COMP7506. Smart phone apps development (6 credits)**

Smart phones have become an essential part of our everyday lives. The number of smart phone users worldwide today surpasses six billion and is forecast to further grow by more than one billion in the next few years. Smart phones play an important role in mobile communication and applications.

Smart phones are powerful as they support a wide range of applications (called apps). Most of the time, smart phone users just download their favorite apps remotely from the app stores. There is a great potential for software developer to reach worldwide users.

This course aims at introducing the design and technical issues of smart phone apps. For example, smart phone screens are usually smaller than computer monitors while smart phones usually possess more hardware sensors than conventional computers. We have to pay special attention to these aspects in order to develop attractive and successful apps. Various modern smart phone apps development environments and programming techniques (such as Java for Android phones and Swift for iPhones) will also be introduced to facilitate students to develop their own apps.

Students should have basic programming knowledge.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP3330 Interactive Mobile Application Design and Programming

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**COMP7507. Visualization and visual analytics (6 credits)**

This course introduces the basic principles and techniques in visualization and visual analytics, and their applications. Topics include human visual perception; color; visualization techniques for spatial, geospatial and multivariate data, graphs and networks; text and document visualization; scientific visualization; interaction and visual analysis.

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**COMP7508. Data-driven computer animation (6 credits)**

Basics of character animation, motion capture, inverse kinematics, physically based character animation, Basics of physically-based animation, rigid body dynamics, fluid simulation, hair animation, cloth simulation, facial animation, crowd simulation, kinematography, performance capture, skinning, data-driven character control, data-driven fluid animation, data-driven cloth animation, data-driven facial animation, data-driven kinematography, data-driven skinning, data-driven crowd animation, data-driven rendering, mesh-shape editing, data-driven mesh-shape editing

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**COMP7602. Introduction to bioinformatics (6 credits)**

The course will focus primarily on human genomics and medical applications, but the techniques will be broadly applicable across all species. The topics will include 1) bioinformatics big data analytics and algorithms for sequence alignment and sequence assembly, 2) bioinformatics tasks such variant identification and annotation, gene expression and regulation, and 3) real-life bioinformatics applications such as personal genome analysis and cancer genomics.

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**COMP7604. Game design and development (6 credits)**

The course studies the basic concepts and techniques for digital game design and development. Topics include: game history and genres, game design process, game production, 2D/3D graphics, physics, audio/visual design, artificial intelligence.

Prerequisites: Basic programming skill, e.g. C++ or Java, is required

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**COMP7607. Natural language processing (6 credits)**

Natural language processing (NLP) is the study of human language from a computational perspective. The course will be focusing on machine learning and corpus-based methods and algorithms. We will cover syntactic, semantic and discourse processing models. We will describe the use of these methods and models in applications including syntactic parsing, information extraction, statistical machine translation, dialogue systems, and summarization. This course starts with language models (LMs), which are both front and center in natural language processing (NLP), and then introduces key machine learning (ML) ideas that students should grasp (e.g. feature-based models, log-linear models and then the neural models). We will land on modern generic meaning representation methods (e.g. BERT/GPT-3) and the idea of pretraining / finetuning.

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**COMP7704. Dissertation (24 credits)**

Candidate will be required to carry out independent work on a major project that will culminate in the writing of a dissertation.

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**COMP7705. Project (12 credits)**

Candidate will be required to carry out independent work on a major project under the supervision of individual staff member. A written report is required.

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**COMP7801. Topic in computer science (6 credits)**

Selected topics that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7802. Introduction to financial computing (6 credits)**

This course introduces the students to different aspects of financial computing in the investment banking area. The topics include yield curve construction in practice, financial modelling and modern risk management practice, etc. Financial engineering is an area of growing demand. The course is a combination of financial product knowledge, financial mathematics and computational techniques. This course will be suitable for students who want to pursue a career in this fast growing area.

Prerequisites: This course does not require any prior knowledge in the area of finance. Basic calculus and numeric computational techniques are useful. Knowledge in Excel spreadsheet operations is required to complete the assignments and final project.

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**COMP7805. Topic in computer network and systems (6 credits)**

Selected topics in computer network and systems that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7806. Topic in information security (6 credits)**

Selected topics in information security that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7807. Topic in multimedia computing (6 credits)**

Selected topics in multimedia computing that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7808. Topic in financial computing (6 credits)**

Selected topics in financial computing that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7809. Topic in artificial intelligence (6 credits)**

Selected topics in artificial intelligence that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7901. Legal protection of digital property (6 credits)**

This course introduces computer professionals to the various legal means of protecting digital property including computer software, algorithms, and any work or innovation in digital form. Focus is on the main issues in protecting digital property arising from developments in information technology, and their legal solutions. Topics covered include, but are not limited to, the following: 1) Copyright protection of software and websites, 2) Patent protection of software and algorithms, 3) Protection of personal data.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP3311/CSIS0311 Legal aspects of computing and ECOM6004 Legal aspects of IT and e-commerce

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**COMP7903. Digital investigation and forensics (6 credits)**

This course introduces the fundamental principles of digital investigation and forensics. The course starts with a brief introduction to common computer crimes and digital evidence, and then moves on to the computer basics and network basics pertaining to digital forensics, and finally comes to the techniques for digital investigation and forensic examination.

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**COMP7904. Information security: attacks and defense (6 credits)**

This is an ethical hacking course. In this course, we will teach students how to conduct ethical hacking so as to better protect a computer system in a company. Topics include physical security, password cracking, network hacking, operating system hacking, and application hacking. The course will also discuss R&D problems related to hacking and defense. The course will try to strike a balance between theory and practice so that students can understand the theories behind the hacking process as well as get enough hands-on exercises to perform ethical hacking and defense.

Prerequisites: Students are expected to have knowledge in university level mathematics and systems plus experience in programming.

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**COMP7905. Reverse engineering and malware analysis (6 credits)**

This course provides students a foundational knowledge about reverse engineering and malware analysis, through the study of various cases and hand-on analysis of malware samples. It covers fundamental concepts in malware investigations so as to equip the students with enough background knowledge in handling malicious software attacks. Various malware incidents will be covered, such as cases in Ransomware, banking- Trojan, state-sponsored and APT attacks, cases in Stuxnet and malicious software attacks on Industrial Control System and IoT devices. With the experience of studying these cases and analyzing selected samples, the students will be able to understand the global cyber security landscape and its future impact. Hands-on exercises and in-depth discussion will be provided to enable students to acquire the required knowledge and skill set for defending and protecting an enterprise network environment.

Students should have programming/development skills (Assembly, C, C++, Python) and knowledge in Operating System and computer network.

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**COMP7906. Introduction to cyber security (6 credits)**

The aim of the course is to introduce different methods of protecting information and data in the cyber world, including the privacy issue. Topics include introduction to security; cyber attacks and threats; cryptographic algorithms and applications; network security and infrastructure.

Mutually exclusive with: ICOM6045 Fundamentals of e-commerce security

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### **DASC7606. Deep learning (6 credits)**

Machine learning is a fast-growing field in computer science and deep learning is the cutting edge technology that enables machines to learn from large-scale and complex datasets. Ethical implications of deep learning and its applications will be covered and the course will focus on how deep neural networks are applied to solve a wide range of problems in areas such as natural language processing, and image processing. Other applications such as financial predictions, game playing and robotics may also be covered. Topics covered include linear and logistic regression, artificial neural networks and how to train them, recurrent neural networks, convolutional neural networks, generative models, deep reinforcement learning, and unsupervised feature learning.

Prerequisites: Basic programming skills, e.g., Python is required.

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### **FITE7405. Techniques in computational finance (6 credits)**

This course introduces the major computation problems in the field of financial derivatives and various computational methods/techniques for solving these problems. The lectures start with a short introduction on various financial derivative products, and then move to the derivation of the mathematical models employed in the valuation of these products, and finally come to the solving techniques for the models.

Pre-requisites: No prior finance knowledge is required. Students are assumed to have basic competence in calculus and probability (up to the level of knowing the concepts of random variables, normal distributions, etc.). Knowledge in at least one programming language is required for the assignments/final project.

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### **FITE7406. Software development for quantitative finance (6 credits)**

This course introduces the tools and technologies widely used in industry for building applications for Quantitative Finance. From analysis and design to development and implementation, this course covers: modeling financial data and designing financial application using UML, a de facto industry standard for object oriented design and development; applying design patterns in financial application; basic skills on translating financial mathematics into spreadsheets using Microsoft Excel and VBA; developing Excel C++ add-ins for financial computation.

Pre-requisites: This course assumes basic understanding of financial concepts covered in COMP7802. Experience in C++/C programming is required.

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### **FITE7407. Securities transaction banking (6 credits)**

The course introduces the business and technology scenarios in the field of Transaction Banking for financial markets. It balances the economic and financial considerations for products and markets with the organizational and technological requirements to successfully implement a banking function in this scenario. It is a crossover between studies of economics, finance and information technology, and

features the concepts from basics of the underlying financial products to the latest technology of tokenization of assets on a Blockchain.

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**FITE7410. Financial fraud analytics (6 credits)**

This course aims at introducing various analytics techniques to fight against financial fraud. These analytics techniques include, descriptive analytics, predictive analytics, and social network learning. Various data set will also be introduced, including labeled or unlabeled data sets, and social network data set. Students learn the fraud patterns through applying the analytics techniques in financial frauds, such as, insurance fraud, credit card fraud, etc.

Key topics include: Handling of raw data sets for fraud detection; Applications of descriptive analytics, predictive analytics and social network analytics to construct fraud detection models; Financial Fraud Analytics challenges and issues when applied in business context.

Required to have basic knowledge about statistics concepts.

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**FITE7411. RegTech in finance (6 credits)**

The course studies the use of regulatory technology, or RegTech, in the context of regulatory monitoring, reporting and compliance. It demonstrates that the true potential of RegTech lies in its ability to effect a profound transition from a Know Your Customer (KYC) to a Know Your Data (KYD) approach, which relies on efficient processes for the collection, formatting and analysis of reported data. The course covers the RegTech landscape and global challenges, the use of innovative technologies and disruption, RegTech investment, application for authorized institutions and industry adoption, illustrated with initiatives and examples in the Hong Kong context. It also discusses social impact and regulation, and the future development of RegTech.



## SYLLABUSES FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

[This syllabus is applicable to students admitted to the curriculum in the academic year 2019-20 and 2020-21.]

### Definition and Terminology

Stream of study – a specialisation in the curriculum selected by a candidate which can be General, Cyber Security, Financial Computing and Multimedia Computing.

Discipline course – any course on a list of courses in the discipline of curriculum which a candidate must pass at least a certain number of credits as specified in the Regulations.

Subject group – a subset of courses in the list of discipline courses which have the same specialisation.

Stream specific course – any course in a subject group which corresponds to the specialisation of the stream of study.

Elective course – any Taught Postgraduate level course offered by the Departments of the Faculty of Engineering for the fulfilment of the curriculum requirements of the degree of MSc in Computer Science that are not classified as discipline courses.

Capstone Experience – a 12-credit project or a 24-credit dissertation which is a compulsory and integral part of the curriculum.

### Curriculum Structure

Candidates are required to complete 72 credits of courses as set out below, normally over one academic year of full-time study or two academic years of part-time study:

	<b>Enrolment Mode of 10 courses + Project</b>		<b>Enrolment Mode of 8 courses + Dissertation</b>	
	General Stream	Cyber Security / Financial Computing / Multimedia Computing Stream	General Stream	Cyber Security / Financial Computing / Multimedia Computing Stream
Course Category	No. of Credits		No. of Credits	
Discipline Courses	Not less than 48	Not less than 48 [Include at least 24 credits in Stream Specific Courses in the candidate's corresponding stream of study]	Not less than 36	Not less than 36 [Include at least 24 credits in Stream Specific Courses in the candidate's corresponding stream of study]
Elective Courses	Not more than 12		Not more than 12	
Capstone Experience	12		24	
Total	72		72	

*Enrolment Mode*

Candidates are required to successfully complete 72 credits to graduate. They can do that by studying in one of the following enrolment modes:

(a) 10 courses (each equivalent to 6 credits) + Project (equivalent to 12 credits)

OR

(b) 8 courses (each equivalent to 6 credits) + Dissertation (equivalent to 24 credits)

*Course Selection*

Candidates shall select courses in accordance with the regulations of the degree. For General Stream, candidate can choose any discipline courses listed below in any subject group, and undertake a dissertation or a project (COMP7704 or COMP7705) in any area in computer science. In addition, to qualify as a graduate of Cyber Security, Financial Computing or Multimedia Computing Stream, candidates must pass at least 4 stream specific courses (at least 24 credits in total) in the corresponding subject group, and undertake a dissertation or a project (COMP7704 or COMP7705) in the area of the corresponding stream.

**A. Cyber Security**

- COMP7806. Topic in information security**
- COMP7901. Legal protection of digital property**
- COMP7903. Digital investigation and forensics**
- COMP7904. Information security: attacks and defense**
- COMP7905. Reverse engineering and malware analysis**
- COMP7906. Introduction to cyber security**
- FITE7410. Financial fraud analytics**

**B. Financial Computing**

- COMP7103. Data mining**
- COMP7405. Techniques in computational finance**
- COMP7406. Software development for quantitative finance**
- COMP7407. Securities transaction banking**
- COMP7408. Distributed ledger and blockchain technology**
- COMP7409. Machine learning in trading and finance**
- COMP7412. Banking in Web 3.0 – Metaverse, DeFi, NFTs and beyond**
- COMP7802. Introduction to financial computing**
- COMP7808. Topic in financial computing**
- COMP7906. Introduction to cyber security**
- FITE7405. Techniques in computational finance**
- FITE7406. Software development for quantitative finance**
- FITE7407. Securities transaction banking**
- FITE7410. Financial fraud analytics**

**C. Multimedia Computing**

- COMP7502. Image processing and computer vision**
- COMP7503. Multimedia technologies**
- COMP7504. Pattern recognition and applications**
- COMP7505. User interface design and development**
- COMP7506. Smart phone apps development**
- COMP7507. Visualization and visual analytics**
- COMP7508. Data-driven computer animation**
- COMP7604. Game design and development**
- COMP7807. Topic in multimedia computing**

**D. Other discipline courses**

<b>COMP7104.</b>	<b>Advanced database systems</b>
<b>COMP7105.</b>	<b>Advanced topics in data science</b>
<b>COMP7106.</b>	<b>Big data management</b>
<b>COMP7107.</b>	<b>Management of complex data types</b>
<b>COMP7201.</b>	<b>Analysis and design of enterprise applications in UML</b>
<b>COMP7305.</b>	<b>Cluster and cloud computing</b>
<b>COMP7308.</b>	<b>Introduction to unmanned systems</b>
<b>COMP7309.</b>	<b>Quantum computing and artificial intelligence</b>
<b>COMP7310.</b>	<b>Artificial intelligence of things</b>
<b>COMP7311.</b>	<b>Legal issues in artificial intelligence and data science</b>
<b>COMP7404.</b>	<b>Computational intelligence and machine learning</b>
<b>COMP7602.</b>	<b>Introduction to bioinformatics</b>
<b>COMP7606.</b>	<b>Deep learning</b>
<b>COMP7607.</b>	<b>Natural language processing</b>
<b>COMP7801.</b>	<b>Topic in computer science</b>
<b>COMP7805.</b>	<b>Topic in computer network and systems</b>
<b>COMP7809.</b>	<b>Topic in artificial intelligence</b>
<b>DASC7606.</b>	<b>Deep learning</b>
<b>FITE7411.</b>	<b>RegTech in finance</b>

Candidate may select no more than 2 courses (at most 12 credits in total) offered by other taught postgraduate curricula in the Faculty of Engineering as electives. All course selection will be subject to approval by the Programme Director and Course coordinators concerned.

### **MSc(CompSc) Course descriptions**

The following is a list of discipline courses offered by the Department of Computer Science for the MSc(CompSc) curriculum. The list below is not final and some courses may not be offered every year.

All courses are assessed through examination and / or coursework assessment, the weightings of which are subject to approval by the Board of Examiners.

#### **COMP7103. Data mining (6 credits)**

Data mining is the automatic discovery of statistically interesting and potentially useful patterns from large amounts of data. The goal of the course is to study the main methods used today for data mining and on-line analytical processing. Topics include Data Mining Architecture; Data Preprocessing; Mining Association Rules; Classification; Clustering; On-Line Analytical Processing (OLAP); Data Mining Systems and Languages; Advanced Data Mining (Web, Spatial, and Temporal data).

#### **COMP7104. Advanced database systems (6 credits)**

The course will study some advanced topics and techniques in database systems, with a focus on the aspects of database systems design & algorithms and big data processing for structured data. Traditional topics include query optimization, physical database design, transaction management, crash recovery, parallel databases. The course will also survey some the recent developments in selected areas such as NoSQL databases and SQL-based big data management systems for relational (structured) data.

Prerequisites: A course of introduction to databases and basic programming skills.

**COMP7105. Advanced topics in data science (6 credits)**

This course will introduce selected advanced computational methods and apply them to problems in data analysis and relevant applications.

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**COMP7106. Big data management (6 credits)**

The course will study some advanced topics and techniques in Big Data. It will also survey the recent development and progress in specific areas in big data management and scalable data science. Topics include but not limited to: large database management techniques, spatial data management and spatial networks, data quality and uncertain databases, top-k queries, graph and text databases, and data analytics.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7107 Management of complex types

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**COMP7107. Management of complex data types (6 credits)**

The course studies the management and analysis of data types which are not simple scalars. Such complex data types include spatial data, multidimensional data, time-series data, temporal and spatio-temporal data, sparse multidimensional vectors, set-valued data, strings and sequences, homogeneous and heterogeneous graphs, knowledge-base graphs, geo-textual and geo-social data. For each of these data types, we will learn popular queries and analysis tasks, as well as storage and indexing methods for main memory and the disk.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7106 Big data management

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**COMP7201. Analysis and design of enterprise applications in UML (6 credits)**

This course presents an industrial-strength approach to software development based on object-oriented modelling of business entities. Topics include: overview of software engineering and object-oriented concepts; unified process and Unified Modelling Language (UML); use-case modelling and object modelling; dynamic modelling using sequence diagrams and state machines; object-oriented design; modern web design; introducing design patterns and enterprise applications; shortcomings of UML and remedies. Emphasis will be given on hands-on exercises with the use of CASE tools.

Prerequisites: A course in object-oriented programming and a course in software engineering or systems analysis and design.

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**COMP7305. Cluster and cloud computing (6 credits)**

This course offers an overview of current cloud technologies, and discusses various issues in the design and implementation of cloud systems. Topics include cloud delivery models (SaaS, PaaS, and IaaS) with motivating examples from Google, Amazon, and Microsoft; virtualization techniques implemented in Xen, KVM, VMWare, and Docker; distributed file systems, such as Hadoop file system; MapReduce and Spark programming models for large-scale data analysis, networking techniques in cluster and hyper-scale data centers. The students will learn the use of Amazon EC2 to deploy applications on cloud, and implement a SPARK application on a Xen-enabled PC cluster as part of their term project.

Prerequisites: The students are expected to install various open-source cloud software in their Linux cluster, and exercise the system configuration and administration. Basic understanding of Linux operating system and some programming experiences (C/C++, Java, or Python) in a Linux environment are required.

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### **COMP7308. Introduction to unmanned systems (6 credits)**

To study the theory and algorithms in unmanned systems. Topics include vehicle modelling, vehicle control, state estimation, perception and mapping, motion planning, and deep learning related techniques.

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### **COMP7309. Quantum computing and artificial intelligence (6 credits)**

This course offers a theoretical overview of selected topics from the interdisciplinary fields of quantum computation and quantum AI. The scope of the lectures encompasses an accessible introduction to the fundamental concepts of quantum computation. Importantly, the introduction does not require preliminary knowledge of quantum theory. Detailed comparisons of computational principles and related phenomena in the classical and quantum domain outline the stark potential and challenges of quantum theory for fundamentally novel algorithms with enhanced processing power. Thereupon, the theoretical capability of quantum computers is illustrated by analyzing a selection of milestone algorithms of quantum computation, and their potential applications to artificial intelligence.

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### **COMP7310. Artificial intelligence of things (6 credits)**

This course introduces basic concepts, technologies, and applications of the Internet of Things (IoT), with a focus on smart sensing. The course features various topics on sensors and sensing techniques that enable ubiquitous sensing intelligence for IoT devices, and connects them to exciting applications in smart homes, healthcare, security, etc. The lectures introduce topics like localization, mobile sensing, wireless sensing, acoustic sensing and their applications.

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### **COMP7311. Legal issues in artificial intelligence and data science (6 credits)**

This course introduces students to the growing legal, ethical and policy issues associated with artificial intelligence, data science and the related issues security and assurance. In particular, the relationship of AI and data science to personal autonomy, information assurance and privacy are analyzed and legislative responses studied. Class participation, research, writing, and oral/electronic presentations are integral components of the course.

The course contributes to the following goals: written communication and life-long learning. It includes coverage of the following goals: problem analysis, problem solving and teamwork.

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### **COMP7404. Computational intelligence and machine learning (6 credits)**

This course will teach a broad set of principles and tools that will provide the mathematical, algorithmic and philosophical framework for tackling problems using Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML). AI and ML are highly interdisciplinary fields with impact in different applications, such as, biology, robotics, language, economics, and computer science. AI is the science and engineering of making intelligent machines, especially intelligent computer programs, while ML refers

to the changes in systems that perform tasks associated with AI. Ethical issues in advanced AI and how to prevent learning algorithms from acquiring morally undesirable biases will be covered.

Topics may include a subset of the following: problem solving by search, heuristic (informed) search, constraint satisfaction, games, knowledge-based agents, supervised learning (e.g., regression and support vector machine), unsupervised learning (e.g., clustering), dimension reduction, learning theory, reinforcement learning, transfer learning, and adaptive control and ethical challenges of AI and ML.

Pre-requisites: Nil, but knowledge of data structures and algorithms, probability, linear algebra, and programming would be an advantage.

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### **COMP7405. Techniques in computational finance (6 credits)**

This course introduces the major computation problems in the field of financial derivatives and various computational methods/techniques for solving these problems. The lectures start with a short introduction on various financial derivative products, and then move to the derivation of the mathematical models employed in the valuation of these products, and finally come to the solving techniques for the models.

Pre-requisites: No prior finance knowledge is required. Students are assumed to have basic competence in calculus and probability (up to the level of knowing the concepts of random variables, normal distributions, etc.). Knowledge in at least one programming language is required for the assignments/final project.

Mutually exclusive with: FITE7405 Techniques in computational finance

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### **COMP7406. Software development for quantitative finance (6 credits)**

This course introduces the tools and technologies widely used in industry for building applications for Quantitative Finance. From analysis and design to development and implementation, this course covers: modeling financial data and designing financial application using UML, a de facto industry standard for object oriented design and development; applying design patterns in financial application; basic skills on translating financial mathematics into spreadsheets using Microsoft Excel and VBA; developing Excel C++ add-ins for financial computation.

Pre-requisites: This course assumes basic understanding of financial concepts covered in COMP7802. Experience in C++/C programming is required.

Mutually exclusive with: FITE7406 Software development for quantitative finance

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### **COMP7407. Securities transaction banking (6 credits)**

The course introduces the business and technology scenarios in the field of Transaction Banking for financial markets. It balances the economic and financial considerations for products and markets with the organizational and technological requirements to successfully implement a banking function in this scenario. It is a crossover between studies of economics, finance and information technology, and features the concepts from basics of the underlying financial products to the latest technology of tokenization of assets on a Blockchain.

Mutually exclusive with: FITE7407 Securities transaction banking

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**COMP7408. Distributed ledger and blockchain technology (6 credits)**

In this course, students will learn the key technical elements behind the blockchain (or in general, the distributed ledger) technology and some advanced features, such as smart contracts, of the technology. Variations, such as permissioned versus permissionless and private blockchains, and the available blockchain platforms will be discussed.

Students will also learn the following issues: the security, efficiency, and the scalability of the technology. Cyber-currency (e.g. Bitcoin) and other typical application examples in areas such as finance will also be introduced.

Prerequisites: COMP7906 Introduction to cyber security or ICOM6045 Fundamentals of e-commerce security and experience in programming is required.

Mutually exclusive with: FITE3011 Distributed Ledger and Blockchain

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**COMP7409. Machine learning in trading and finance (6 credits)**

The course introduces our students to the field of Machine Learning, and help them develop skills of applying Machine Learning, or more precisely, applying supervised learning, unsupervised learning and reinforcement learning to solve problems in Trading and Finance.

This course will cover the following topics. (1) Overview of Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence, (2) Supervised Learning, Unsupervised Learning and Reinforcement Learning, (3) Major algorithms for Supervised Learning and Unsupervised Learning with applications to Trading and Finance, (4) Basic algorithms for Reinforcement Learning with applications to optimal trading, asset management, and portfolio optimization, (5) Advanced methods of Reinforcement Learning with applications to high-frequency trading, cryptocurrency trading and peer-to-peer lending.

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**COMP7412. Banking in Web 3.0 – Metaverse, DeFi, NFTs and beyond (6 credits)**

The course introduces students to new concepts of Banking with Web3.0 Technologies. Firstly, it will review the evolution from traditional banking towards decentralized finance and token economies. It will then assess the opportunities for new customer experiences with virtual reality and in the Metaverse as well as examine the opportunities and risks of NFTs (non-fungible tokens). The course will thoroughly examine the different types of Digital Assets, Digital Currencies and special forms like Central Bank Digital Currencies (e-CNY, e-HKD). A critical factor in the evolution towards Web3-Finance are the required regulations, a proper risk management and compliance of products and processes. The course will elaborate on these with the help of case studies and contemporary scenarios at the time of the lecture.

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**COMP7502. Image processing and computer vision (6 credits)**

To study the theory and algorithms in image processing and computer vision. Topics include image representation; image enhancement; image restoration; mathematical morphology; image compression; scene understanding and motion analysis.

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**COMP7503. Multimedia technologies (6 credits)**

This course presents fundamental concepts and emerging technologies for multimedia computing. Students are expected to learn how to develop various kinds of media communication, presentation,

and manipulation techniques. At the end of course, students should acquire proper skill set to utilize, integrate and synchronize different information and data from media sources for building specific multimedia applications. Topics include media data acquisition methods and techniques; nature of perceptually encoded information; processing and manipulation of media data; multimedia content organization and analysis; trending technologies for future multimedia computing.

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#### **COMP7504. Pattern recognition and applications (6 credits)**

To study techniques in pattern recognition. Topics include statistical decision theory; density estimation; dimension reduction; discriminant functions; unsupervised classification and clustering; neural network; hidden Markov model; and selected applications in pattern recognition such as characters and speech recognition.

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#### **COMP7505. User interface design and development (6 credits)**

For technology products and services, the user experience is a major key to success. With advanced development of processors, sensors, and new algorithms and software tools, more powerful and expressive user interfaces can be implemented to improve human computer interaction and operation. The course will study matching input and output devices with user capabilities, software and hardware considerations, interface design methodologies, and future interface technologies. All of these topics will be supported and demonstrated with current research and actual case studies.

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#### **COMP7506. Smart phone apps development (6 credits)**

Smart phones have become an essential part of our everyday lives. The number of smart phone users worldwide today surpasses six billion and is forecast to further grow by more than one billion in the next few years. Smart phones play an important role in mobile communication and applications.

Smart phones are powerful as they support a wide range of applications (called apps). Most of the time, smart phone users just download their favorite apps remotely from the app stores. There is a great potential for software developer to reach worldwide users.

This course aims at introducing the design and technical issues of smart phone apps. For example, smart phone screens are usually smaller than computer monitors while smart phones usually possess more hardware sensors than conventional computers. We have to pay special attention to these aspects in order to develop attractive and successful apps. Various modern smart phone apps development environments and programming techniques (such as Java for Android phones and Swift for iPhones) will also be introduced to facilitate students to develop their own apps.

Students should have basic programming knowledge.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP3330 Interactive Mobile Application Design and Programming

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#### **COMP7507. Visualization and visual analytics (6 credits)**

This course introduces the basic principles and techniques in visualization and visual analytics, and their applications. Topics include human visual perception; color; visualization techniques for spatial, geospatial and multivariate data, graphs and networks; text and document visualization; scientific visualization; interaction and visual analysis.

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**COMP7508. Data-driven computer animation (6 credits)**

Basics of character animation, motion capture, inverse kinematics, physically based character animation, Basics of physically-based animation, rigid body dynamics, fluid simulation, hair animation, cloth simulation, facial animation, crowd simulation, cinematography, performance capture, skinning, data-driven character control, data-driven fluid animation, data-driven cloth animation, data-driven facial animation, data-driven cinematography, data-driven skinning, data-driven crowd animation, data-driven rendering, mesh-shape editing, data-driven mesh-shape editing

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**COMP7602. Introduction to bioinformatics (6 credits)**

The course will focus primarily on human genomics and medical applications, but the techniques will be broadly applicable across all species. The topics will include 1) bioinformatics big data analytics and algorithms for sequence alignment and sequence assembly, 2) bioinformatics tasks such variant identification and annotation, gene expression and regulation, and 3) real-life bioinformatics applications such as personal genome analysis and cancer genomics.

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**COMP7604. Game design and development (6 credits)**

The course studies the basic concepts and techniques for digital game design and development. Topics include: game history and genres, game design process, game production, 2D/3D graphics, physics, audio/visual design, artificial intelligence.

Prerequisites: Basic programming skill, e.g. C++ or Java, is required

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**COMP7606. Deep learning (6 credits)**

Machine learning is a fast-growing field in computer science and deep learning is the cutting edge technology that enables machines to learn from large-scale and complex datasets. Ethical implications of deep learning and its applications will be covered and the course will focus on how deep neural networks are applied to solve a wide range of problems in areas such as natural language processing, and image processing. Other applications such as financial predictions, game playing and robotics may also be covered. Topics covered include linear and logistic regression, artificial neural networks and how to train them, recurrent neural networks, convolutional neural networks, generative models, deep reinforcement learning, and unsupervised feature learning.

Prerequisites: Basic programming skills, e.g., Python is required.

Mutually exclusive with: DASC7606 Deep learning

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**COMP7607. Natural language processing (6 credits)**

Natural language processing (NLP) is the study of human language from a computational perspective. The course will be focusing on machine learning and corpus-based methods and algorithms. We will cover syntactic, semantic and discourse processing models. We will describe the use of these methods and models in applications including syntactic parsing, information extraction, statistical machine translation, dialogue systems, and summarization. This course starts with language models (LMs), which are both front and center in natural language processing (NLP), and then introduces key machine learning (ML) ideas that students should grasp (e.g. feature-based models, log-linear models and then

the neural models). We will land on modern generic meaning representation methods (e.g. BERT/GPT-3) and the idea of pretraining / finetuning.

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**COMP7704. Dissertation (24 credits)**

Candidate will be required to carry out independent work on a major project that will culminate in the writing of a dissertation.

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**COMP7705. Project (12 credits)**

Candidate will be required to carry out independent work on a major project under the supervision of individual staff member. A written report is required.

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**COMP7801. Topic in computer science (6 credits)**

Selected topics that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7802. Introduction to financial computing (6 credits)**

This course introduces the students to different aspects of financial computing in the investment banking area. The topics include yield curve construction in practice, financial modelling and modern risk management practice, etc. Financial engineering is an area of growing demand. The course is a combination of financial product knowledge, financial mathematics and computational techniques. This course will be suitable for students who want to pursue a career in this fast growing area.

Prerequisites: This course does not require any prior knowledge in the area of finance. Basic calculus and numeric computational techniques are useful. Knowledge in Excel spreadsheet operations is required to complete the assignments and final project.

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**COMP7805. Topic in computer network and systems (6 credits)**

Selected topics in computer network and systems that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7806. Topic in information security (6 credits)**

Selected topics in information security that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7807. Topic in multimedia computing (6 credits)**

Selected topics in multimedia computing that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7808. Topic in financial computing (6 credits)**

Selected topics in financial computing that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7809. Topic in artificial intelligence (6 credits)**

Selected topics in artificial intelligence that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7901. Legal protection of digital property (6 credits)**

This course introduces computer professionals to the various legal means of protecting digital property including computer software, algorithms, and any work or innovation in digital form. Focus is on the main issues in protecting digital property arising from developments in information technology, and their legal solutions. Topics covered include, but are not limited to, the following: 1) Copyright protection of software and websites, 2) Patent protection of software and algorithms, 3) Protection of personal data.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP3311/CSIS0311 Legal aspects of computing and ECOM6004 Legal aspects of IT and e-commerce

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**COMP7903. Digital investigation and forensics (6 credits)**

This course introduces the fundamental principles of digital investigation and forensics. The course starts with a brief introduction to common computer crimes and digital evidence, and then moves on to the computer basics and network basics pertaining to digital forensics, and finally comes to the techniques for digital investigation and forensic examination.

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**COMP7904. Information security: attacks and defense (6 credits)**

This is an ethical hacking course. In this course, we will teach students how to conduct ethical hacking so as to better protect a computer system in a company. Topics include physical security, password cracking, network hacking, operating system hacking, and application hacking. The course will also discuss R&D problems related to hacking and defense. The course will try to strike a balance between theory and practice so that students can understand the theories behind the hacking process as well as get enough hands-on exercises to perform ethical hacking and defense.

Prerequisites: Students are expected to have knowledge in university level mathematics and systems plus experience in programming.

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**COMP7905. Reverse engineering and malware analysis (6 credits)**

This course provides students a foundational knowledge about reverse engineering and malware analysis, through the study of various cases and hand-on analysis of malware samples. It covers fundamental concepts in malware investigations so as to equip the students with enough background knowledge in handling malicious software attacks. Various malware incidents will be covered, such as cases in Ransomware, banking-Trojan, state-sponsored and APT attacks, cases in Stuxnet and malicious software attacks on Industrial Control System and IoT devices. With the experience of studying these cases and analyzing selected samples, the students will be able to understand the global cyber security landscape and its future impact. Hands-on exercises and in-depth discussion will be provided to enable students to acquire the required knowledge and skill set for defending and protecting an enterprise network environment.

Students should have programming/development skills (Assembly, C, C++, Python) and knowledge in Operating System and computer network.

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**COMP7906. Introduction to cyber security (6 credits)**

The aim of the course is to introduce different methods of protecting information and data in the cyber world, including the privacy issue. Topics include introduction to security; cyber attacks and threats; cryptographic algorithms and applications; network security and infrastructure.

Mutually exclusive with: ICOM6045 Fundamentals of e-commerce security

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**DASC7606. Deep learning (6 credits)**

Machine learning is a fast-growing field in computer science and deep learning is the cutting edge technology that enables machines to learn from large-scale and complex datasets. Ethical implications of deep learning and its applications will be covered and the course will focus on how deep neural networks are applied to solve a wide range of problems in areas such as natural language processing, and image processing. Other applications such as financial predictions, game playing and robotics may also be covered. Topics covered include linear and logistic regression, artificial neural networks and how to train them, recurrent neural networks, convolutional neural networks, generative models, deep reinforcement learning, and unsupervised feature learning.

Prerequisites: Basic programming skills, e.g., Python is required.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7606 Deep learning

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**FITE7405. Techniques in computational finance (6 credits)**

This course introduces the major computation problems in the field of financial derivatives and various computational methods/techniques for solving these problems. The lectures start with a short introduction on various financial derivative products, and then move to the derivation of the mathematical models employed in the valuation of these products, and finally come to the solving techniques for the models.

Pre-requisites: No prior finance knowledge is required. Students are assumed to have basic competence in calculus and probability (up to the level of knowing the concepts of random variables, normal distributions, etc.). Knowledge in at least one programming language is required for the assignments/final project.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7405 Techniques in computational finance

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**FITE7406. Software development for quantitative finance (6 credits)**

This course introduces the tools and technologies widely used in industry for building applications for Quantitative Finance. From analysis and design to development and implementation, this course covers: modeling financial data and designing financial application using UML, a de facto industry standard for object oriented design and development; applying design patterns in financial application; basic skills on translating financial mathematics into spreadsheets using Microsoft Excel and VBA; developing Excel C++ add-ins for financial computation.

Pre-requisites: This course assumes basic understanding of financial concepts covered in COMP7802.

Experience in C++/C programming is required.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7406 Software development for quantitative finance

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**FITE7407. Securities transaction banking (6 credits)**

The course introduces the business and technology scenarios in the field of Transaction Banking for financial markets. It balances the economic and financial considerations for products and markets with the organizational and technological requirements to successfully implement a banking function in this scenario. It is a crossover between studies of economics, finance and information technology, and features the concepts from basics of the underlying financial products to the latest technology of tokenization of assets on a Blockchain.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7407 Securities transaction banking

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**FITE7410. Financial fraud analytics (6 credits)**

This course aims at introducing various analytics techniques to fight against financial fraud. These analytics techniques include, descriptive analytics, predictive analytics, and social network learning. Various data set will also be introduced, including labeled or unlabeled data sets, and social network data set. Students learn the fraud patterns through applying the analytics techniques in financial frauds, such as, insurance fraud, credit card fraud, etc.

Key topics include: Handling of raw data sets for fraud detection; Applications of descriptive analytics, predictive analytics and social network analytics to construct fraud detection models; Financial Fraud Analytics challenges and issues when applied in business context.

Required to have basic knowledge about statistics concepts.

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**FITE7411. RegTech in finance (6 credits)**

The course studies the use of regulatory technology, or RegTech, in the context of regulatory monitoring, reporting and compliance. It demonstrates that the true potential of RegTech lies in its ability to effect a profound transition from a Know Your Customer (KYC) to a Know Your Data (KYD) approach, which relies on efficient processes for the collection, formatting and analysis of reported data. The course covers the RegTech landscape and global challenges, the use of innovative technologies and disruption, RegTech investment, application for authorized institutions and industry adoption, illustrated with initiatives and examples in the Hong Kong context. It also discusses social impact and regulation, and the future development of RegTech.

## **SYLLABUSES FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE**

[This syllabus is applicable to students admitted to the curriculum in the academic year 2018-19.]

### Definition and Terminology

Stream of study – a specialisation in the curriculum selected by a candidate which can be General, Cyber Security, Financial Computing and Multimedia Computing.

Discipline course – any course on a list of courses in the discipline of curriculum which a candidate must pass at least a certain number of credits as specified in the Regulations.

Subject group – a subset of courses in the list of discipline courses which have the same specialisation.

Stream specific course – any course in a subject group which corresponds to the specialisation of the stream of study.

Elective course – any Taught Postgraduate level course offered by the Departments of the Faculty of Engineering for the fulfilment of the curriculum requirements of the degree of MSc in Computer Science that are not classified as discipline courses.

Capstone Experience – a 12-credit project or a 24-credit dissertation which is a compulsory and integral part of the curriculum.

### Curriculum Structure

Candidates are required to complete 72 credits of courses as set out below, normally over one academic year of full-time study or two academic years of part-time study:

	<b>Enrolment Mode of 10 courses + Project</b>		<b>Enrolment Mode of 8 courses + Dissertation</b>	
	General Stream	Cyber Security / Financial Computing / Multimedia Computing Stream	General Stream	Cyber Security / Financial Computing / Multimedia Computing Stream
<b>Course Category</b>	<b>No. of Credits</b>		<b>No. of Credits</b>	
Discipline Courses	Not less than 48	Not less than 48 [Include at least 24 credits in Stream Specific Courses in the candidate's corresponding stream of study]	Not less than 36	Not less than 36 [Include at least 24 credits in Stream Specific Courses in the candidate's corresponding stream of study]
Elective Courses	Not more than 12		Not more than 12	
Capstone Experience	12		24	
<b>Total</b>	<b>72</b>		<b>72</b>	

*Enrolment Mode*

Candidates are required to successfully complete 72 credits to graduate. They can do that by studying in one of the following enrolment modes:

- (a) 10 courses (each equivalent to 6 credits) + Project (equivalent to 12 credits)  
 OR  
 (b) 8 courses (each equivalent to 6 credits) + Dissertation (equivalent to 24 credits)

*Course Selection*

Candidates shall select courses in accordance with the regulations of the degree. For General Stream, candidate can choose any discipline courses listed below in any subject group, and undertake a dissertation or a project (COMP7704 or COMP7705) in any area in computer science. In addition, to qualify as a graduate of Cyber Security, Financial Computing or Multimedia Computing Stream, candidates must pass at least 4 stream specific courses (at least 24 credits in total) in the corresponding subject group, and undertake a dissertation or a project (COMP7704 or COMP7705) in the area of the corresponding stream.

**A. Cyber Security**

- COMP7806. Topic in information security**  
**COMP7901. Legal protection of digital property**  
**COMP7903. Digital investigation and forensics**  
**COMP7904. Information security: attacks and defense**  
**COMP7905. Reverse engineering and malware analysis**  
**COMP7906. Introduction to cyber security**  
**FITE7410. Financial fraud analytics**

**B. Financial Computing**

- COMP7103. Data mining**  
**COMP7405. Techniques in computational finance**  
**COMP7406. Software development for quantitative finance**  
**COMP7407. Securities transaction banking**  
**COMP7408. Distributed ledger and blockchain technology**  
**COMP7409. Machine learning in trading and finance**  
**COMP7412. Banking in Web 3.0 – Metaverse, DeFi, NFTs and beyond**  
**COMP7802. Introduction to financial computing**  
**COMP7808. Topic in financial computing**  
**COMP7906. Introduction to cyber security**  
**FITE7405. Techniques in computational finance**  
**FITE7406. Software development for quantitative finance**  
**FITE7407. Securities transaction banking**  
**FITE7410. Financial fraud analytics**

**C. Multimedia Computing**

- COMP7502. Image processing and computer vision**  
**COMP7503. Multimedia technologies**  
**COMP7504. Pattern recognition and applications**  
**COMP7505. User interface design and development**  
**COMP7506. Smart phone apps development**  
**COMP7507. Visualization and visual analytics**  
**COMP7508. Data-driven computer animation**  
**COMP7604. Game design and development**  
**COMP7605. Advanced multimedia data analysis and applications**  
**COMP7807. Topic in multimedia computing**

**D. Other discipline courses**

<b>COMP7104.</b>	<b>Advanced database systems</b>
<b>COMP7105.</b>	<b>Advanced topics in data science</b>
<b>COMP7106.</b>	<b>Big data management</b>
<b>COMP7107.</b>	<b>Management of complex data types</b>
<b>COMP7201.</b>	<b>Analysis and design of enterprise applications in UML</b>
<b>COMP7203.</b>	<b>Modern software design</b>
<b>COMP7205.</b>	<b>Enterprise architecture</b>
<b>COMP7303.</b>	<b>High-performance computing</b>
<b>COMP7304.</b>	<b>The wireless Internet and mobile network</b>
<b>COMP7305.</b>	<b>Cluster and cloud computing</b>
<b>COMP7306.</b>	<b>Web technologies</b>
<b>COMP7307.</b>	<b>Advanced real-time embedded systems and applications</b>
<b>COMP7308.</b>	<b>Introduction to unmanned systems</b>
<b>COMP7309.</b>	<b>Quantum computing and artificial intelligence</b>
<b>COMP7310.</b>	<b>Artificial intelligence of things</b>
<b>COMP7311.</b>	<b>Legal issues in artificial intelligence and data science</b>
<b>COMP7403.</b>	<b>Computational molecular biology</b>
<b>COMP7404.</b>	<b>Computational intelligence and machine learning</b>
<b>COMP7602.</b>	<b>Introduction to bioinformatics</b>
<b>COMP7606.</b>	<b>Deep learning</b>
<b>COMP7607.</b>	<b>Natural language processing</b>
<b>COMP7801.</b>	<b>Topic in computer science</b>
<b>COMP7805.</b>	<b>Topic in computer network and systems</b>
<b>COMP7809.</b>	<b>Topic in artificial intelligence</b>
<b>DASC7606.</b>	<b>Deep learning</b>
<b>FITE7411.</b>	<b>RegTech in finance</b>

Candidate may select no more than 2 courses (at most 12 credits in total) offered by other taught postgraduate curricula in the Faculty of Engineering as electives. All course selection will be subject to approval by the Programme Director and Course coordinators concerned.

**MSc(CompSc) Course descriptions**

The following is a list of discipline courses offered by the Department of Computer Science for the MSc(CompSc) curriculum. The list below is not final and some courses may not be offered every year.

All courses are assessed through examination and / or coursework assessment, the weightings of which are subject to approval by the Board of Examiners.

**COMP7103. Data mining (6 credits)**

Data mining is the automatic discovery of statistically interesting and potentially useful patterns from large amounts of data. The goal of the course is to study the main methods used today for data mining and on-line analytical processing. Topics include Data Mining Architecture; Data Preprocessing; Mining Association Rules; Classification; Clustering; On-Line Analytical Processing (OLAP); Data Mining Systems and Languages; Advanced Data Mining (Web, Spatial, and Temporal data).

**COMP7104. Advanced database systems (6 credits)**



The course will study some advanced topics and techniques in database systems, with a focus on the aspects of database systems design & algorithms and big data processing for structured data. Traditional topics include query optimization, physical database design, transaction management, crash recovery, parallel databases. The course will also survey some the recent developments in selected areas such as NoSQL databases and SQL-based big data management systems for relational (structured) data.

Prerequisites: A course of introduction to databases and basic programming skills.

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### **COMP7105. Advanced topics in data science (6 credits)**

This course will introduce selected advanced computational methods and apply them to problems in data analysis and relevant applications.

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### **COMP7106. Big data management (6 credits)**

The course will study some advanced topics and techniques in Big Data. It will also survey the recent development and progress in specific areas in big data management and scalable data science. Topics include but not limited to: large database management techniques, spatial data management and spatial networks, data quality and uncertain databases, top-k queries, graph and text databases, and data analytics.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7107 Management of complex types

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### **COMP7107. Management of complex data types (6 credits)**

The course studies the management and analysis of data types which are not simple scalars. Such complex data types include spatial data, multidimensional data, time-series data, temporal and spatio-temporal data, sparse multidimensional vectors, set-valued data, strings and sequences, homogeneous and heterogeneous graphs, knowledge-base graphs, geo-textual and geo-social data. For each of these data types, we will learn popular queries and analysis tasks, as well as storage and indexing methods for main memory and the disk.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7106 Big data management

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### **COMP7201. Analysis and design of enterprise applications in UML (6 credits)**

This course presents an industrial-strength approach to software development based on object-oriented modelling of business entities. Topics include: overview of software engineering and object-oriented concepts; unified process and Unified Modelling Language (UML); use-case modelling and object modelling; dynamic modelling using sequence diagrams and state machines; object-oriented design; modern web design; introducing design patterns and enterprise applications; shortcomings of UML and remedies. Emphasis will be given on hands-on exercises with the use of CASE tools.

Prerequisites: A course in object-oriented programming and a course in software engineering or systems analysis and design.

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### **COMP7203. Modern software design (6 credits)**

The practice of software design has changed markedly in recent years as new approaches to design have gained broad acceptance and several have progressed to become mainstream techniques themselves. This course introduces the principles and practical application of these modern approaches. It first reviews the goals of software design and the qualities that differentiate good designs from bad ones. From this foundation it teaches elemental design patterns, classic design patterns and anti-patterns, refactoring, refactoring to patterns, test-driven design and design for test. Implementation issues, programming idioms and effective use of the language are introduced and discussed where appropriate.

Prerequisites: A course in software engineering or analysis and design of software systems. The course also requires the ability to program in Java and a basic understanding of the UML class and sequence diagrams.

### **COMP7205. Enterprise architecture (6 credits)**

This course aims to teach students the practical skills in modeling and developing enterprise IT architectures. It covers different enterprise architecture frameworks, methodologies and practices (such as TOGAF and Zachman). Students will also learn common enterprise integration patterns for implementation of complex enterprise applications based on Service-Oriented Architecture (SOA). New architecture trends (e.g., cloud computing, shared-nothing architecture, column-based database) will also be introduced.

### **COMP7303. High-performance computing (6 credits)**

This course offers an overview of state-of-the-art parallel architectures and programming languages. The students will learn the issues related to the performance of parallel algorithms, and how to design efficient parallel algorithms for parallel machines. Topics include milestones in the history of HPC and its applications; high-performance computing architectures; performance law; modern CPU design; interconnection network and routing techniques; memory hierarchy and cache coherence protocol; parallel algorithm design; parallel programming models and case studies of supercomputers.

### **COMP7304. The wireless Internet and mobile network (6 credits)**

In the recent few years, many new kinds of wireless network such as mobile ad-hoc network and wireless sensor network are under intensive research by researchers worldwide. These networks enhance the quality of human life as they not only facilitate efficient communications among people, they also let people learn more about their surrounding environments. However, have you ever thought of the potential problems induced by these new kinds of networks?

This course aims at introducing to you various kinds of next generation wireless and mobile networks. We will highlight the scenarios, the characteristics and the technologies behind each kind of network. Then based on their design, we will discuss the potential issues that can appear or even be caused by them. Next we will demonstrate how these issues can be resolved by computer science methodologies.

### **COMP7305. Cluster and cloud computing (6 credits)**

This course offers an overview of current cloud technologies, and discusses various issues in the design and implementation of cloud systems. Topics include cloud delivery models (SaaS, PaaS, and IaaS) with motivating examples from Google, Amazon, and Microsoft; virtualization techniques implemented in Xen, KVM, VMWare, and Docker; distributed file systems, such as Hadoop file system; MapReduce and Spark programming models for large-scale data analysis, networking techniques in

cluster and hyper-scale data centers. The students will learn the use of Amazon EC2 to deploy applications on cloud, and implement a SPARK application on a Xen-enabled PC cluster as part of their term project.

Prerequisites: The students are expected to install various open-source cloud software in their Linux cluster, and exercise the system configuration and administration. Basic understanding of Linux operating system and some programming experiences (C/C++, Java, or Python) in a Linux environment are required.

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### **COMP7306. Web technologies (6 credits)**

This course aims to give students a basic understanding of various Web technologies and their industry applications. Fundamental XML concepts and techniques, such as XML Schema, XSLT, SAX, and DOM, will be introduced. New technologies related to Web 2.0, web services, service oriented architecture (SOA), and cloud computing will be studied, including RSS, ATOM, Ajax, SOAP, WSDL, ebXML.

Prerequisites: basic web programming knowledge, e.g. HTML, JavaScript, and Java.

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### **COMP7307. Advanced real-time embedded systems and applications (6 credits)**

This course's objective is to introduce advanced real-time scheduling techniques, design and implementation considerations for Embedded Systems. It covers topics on real-time scheduling algorithms, microcontroller architecture, Digital Signal Processors (DSP) architecture, System-on-Chips (SoC), real-time operating systems, and case studies on real-time applications.

Prerequisites: Students should have basic knowledge about operating systems.

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### **COMP7308. Introduction to unmanned systems (6 credits)**

To study the theory and algorithms in unmanned systems. Topics include vehicle modelling, vehicle control, state estimation, perception and mapping, motion planning, and deep learning related techniques.

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### **COMP7309. Quantum computing and artificial intelligence (6 credits)**

This course offers a theoretical overview of selected topics from the interdisciplinary fields of quantum computation and quantum AI. The scope of the lectures encompasses an accessible introduction to the fundamental concepts of quantum computation. Importantly, the introduction does not require preliminary knowledge of quantum theory. Detailed comparisons of computational principles and related phenomena in the classical and quantum domain outline the stark potential and challenges of quantum theory for fundamentally novel algorithms with enhanced processing power. Thereupon, the theoretical capability of quantum computers is illustrated by analyzing a selection of milestone algorithms of quantum computation, and their potential applications to artificial intelligence.

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### **COMP7310. Artificial intelligence of things (6 credits)**

This course introduces basic concepts, technologies, and applications of the Internet of Things (IoT), with a focus on smart sensing. The course features various topics on sensors and sensing techniques

that enable ubiquitous sensing intelligence for IoT devices, and connects them to exciting applications in smart homes, healthcare, security, etc. The lectures introduce topics like localization, mobile sensing, wireless sensing, acoustic sensing and their applications.

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### **COMP7311. Legal issues in artificial intelligence and data science (6 credits)**

This course introduces students to the growing legal, ethical and policy issues associated with artificial intelligence, data science and the related issues security and assurance. In particular, the relationship of AI and data science to personal autonomy, information assurance and privacy are analyzed and legislative responses studied. Class participation, research, writing, and oral/electronic presentations are integral components of the course.

The course contributes to the following goals: written communication and life-long learning. It includes coverage of the following goals: problem analysis, problem solving and teamwork.

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### **COMP7403. Computational molecular biology (6 credits)**

To introduce computational methods and data structures for analyzing biological data (e.g. DNA, RNA and protein sequences). Typical topics include basics of molecular biology; biological sequence analysis; indexing data structures; RNA secondary structure alignment/prediction and phylogeny.

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### **COMP7404. Computational intelligence and machine learning (6 credits)**

This course will teach a broad set of principles and tools that will provide the mathematical, algorithmic and philosophical framework for tackling problems using Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML). AI and ML are highly interdisciplinary fields with impact in different applications, such as, biology, robotics, language, economics, and computer science. AI is the science and engineering of making intelligent machines, especially intelligent computer programs, while ML refers to the changes in systems that perform tasks associated with AI. Ethical issues in advanced AI and how to prevent learning algorithms from acquiring morally undesirable biases will be covered.

Topics may include a subset of the following: problem solving by search, heuristic (informed) search, constraint satisfaction, games, knowledge-based agents, supervised learning (e.g., regression and support vector machine), unsupervised learning (e.g., clustering), dimension reduction, learning theory, reinforcement learning, transfer learning, and adaptive control and ethical challenges of AI and ML.

Pre-requisites: Nil, but knowledge of data structures and algorithms, probability, linear algebra, and programming would be an advantage.

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### **COMP7405. Techniques in computational finance (6 credits)**

This course introduces the major computation problems in the field of financial derivatives and various computational methods/techniques for solving these problems. The lectures start with a short introduction on various financial derivative products, and then move to the derivation of the mathematical models employed in the valuation of these products, and finally come to the solving techniques for the models.

Pre-requisites: No prior finance knowledge is required. Students are assumed to have basic competence in calculus and probability (up to the level of knowing the concepts of random variables, normal distributions, etc.). Knowledge in at least one programming language is required for the assignments/final project.

Mutually exclusive with: FITE7405 Techniques in computational finance

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**COMP7406. Software development for quantitative finance (6 credits)**

This course introduces the tools and technologies widely used in industry for building applications for Quantitative Finance. From analysis and design to development and implementation, this course covers: modeling financial data and designing financial application using UML, a de facto industry standard for object oriented design and development; applying design patterns in financial application; basic skills on translating financial mathematics into spreadsheets using Microsoft Excel and VBA; developing Excel C++ add-ins for financial computation.

Pre-requisites: This course assumes basic understanding of financial concepts covered in COMP7802. Experience in C++/C programming is required.

Mutually exclusive with: FITE7406 Software development for quantitative finance

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**COMP7407. Securities transaction banking (6 credits)**

The course introduces the business and technology scenarios in the field of Transaction Banking for financial markets. It balances the economic and financial considerations for products and markets with the organizational and technological requirements to successfully implement a banking function in this scenario. It is a crossover between studies of economics, finance and information technology, and features the concepts from basics of the underlying financial products to the latest technology of tokenization of assets on a Blockchain.

Mutually exclusive with: FITE7407 Securities transaction banking

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**COMP7408. Distributed ledger and blockchain technology (6 credits)**

In this course, students will learn the key technical elements behind the blockchain (or in general, the distributed ledger) technology and some advanced features, such as smart contracts, of the technology. Variations, such as permissioned versus permissionless and private blockchains, and the available blockchain platforms will be discussed.

Students will also learn the following issues: the security, efficiency, and the scalability of the technology. Cyber-currency (e.g. Bitcoin) and other typical application examples in areas such as finance will also be introduced.

Prerequisites: COMP7906 Introduction to cyber security or ICOM6045 Fundamentals of e-commerce security and experience in programming is required.

Mutually exclusive with: FITE3011 Distributed Ledger and Blockchain

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**COMP7409. Machine learning in trading and finance (6 credits)**

The course introduces our students to the field of Machine Learning, and help them develop skills of applying Machine Learning, or more precisely, applying supervised learning, unsupervised learning and reinforcement learning to solve problems in Trading and Finance.

This course will cover the following topics. (1) Overview of Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence, (2) Supervised Learning, Unsupervised Learning and Reinforcement Learning, (3) Major algorithms for Supervised Learning and Unsupervised Learning with applications to Trading and Finance, (4) Basic algorithms for Reinforcement Learning with applications to optimal trading, asset management, and portfolio optimization, (5) Advanced methods of Reinforcement Learning with applications to high-frequency trading, cryptocurrency trading and peer-to-peer lending.

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#### **COMP7412. Banking in Web 3.0 – Metaverse, DeFi, NFTs and beyond (6 credits)**

The course introduces students to new concepts of Banking with Web3.0 Technologies. Firstly, it will review the evolution from traditional banking towards decentralized finance and token economies. It will then assess the opportunities for new customer experiences with virtual reality and in the Metaverse as well as examine the opportunities and risks of NFTs (non-fungible tokens). The course will thoroughly examine the different types of Digital Assets, Digital Currencies and special forms like Central Bank Digital Currencies (e-CNY, e-HKD). A critical factor in the evolution towards Web3-Finance are the required regulations, a proper risk management and compliance of products and processes. The course will elaborate on these with the help of case studies and contemporary scenarios at the time of the lecture.

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#### **COMP7502. Image processing and computer vision (6 credits)**

To study the theory and algorithms in image processing and computer vision. Topics include image representation; image enhancement; image restoration; mathematical morphology; image compression; scene understanding and motion analysis.

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#### **COMP7503. Multimedia technologies (6 credits)**

This course presents fundamental concepts and emerging technologies for multimedia computing. Students are expected to learn how to develop various kinds of media communication, presentation, and manipulation techniques. At the end of course, students should acquire proper skill set to utilize, integrate and synchronize different information and data from media sources for building specific multimedia applications. Topics include media data acquisition methods and techniques; nature of perceptually encoded information; processing and manipulation of media data; multimedia content organization and analysis; trending technologies for future multimedia computing.

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#### **COMP7504. Pattern recognition and applications (6 credits)**

To study techniques in pattern recognition. Topics include statistical decision theory; density estimation; dimension reduction; discriminant functions; unsupervised classification and clustering; neural network; hidden Markov model; and selected applications in pattern recognition such as characters and speech recognition.

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#### **COMP7505. User interface design and development (6 credits)**

For technology products and services, the user experience is a major key to success. With advanced development of processors, sensors, and new algorithms and software tools, more powerful and expressive user interfaces can be implemented to improve human computer interaction and operation. The course will study matching input and output devices with user capabilities, software and hardware considerations, interface design methodologies, and future interface technologies. All of these topics will be supported and demonstrated with current research and actual case studies.

**COMP7506. Smart phone apps development (6 credits)**

Smart phones have become an essential part of our everyday lives. The number of smart phone users worldwide today surpasses six billion and is forecast to further grow by more than one billion in the next few years. Smart phones play an important role in mobile communication and applications.

Smart phones are powerful as they support a wide range of applications (called apps). Most of the time, smart phone users just download their favorite apps remotely from the app stores. There is a great potential for software developer to reach worldwide users.

This course aims at introducing the design and technical issues of smart phone apps. For example, smart phone screens are usually smaller than computer monitors while smart phones usually possess more hardware sensors than conventional computers. We have to pay special attention to these aspects in order to develop attractive and successful apps. Various modern smart phone apps development environments and programming techniques (such as Java for Android phones and Swift for iPhones) will also be introduced to facilitate students to develop their own apps.

Students should have basic programming knowledge.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP3330 Interactive Mobile Application Design and Programming

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**COMP7507. Visualization and visual analytics (6 credits)**

This course introduces the basic principles and techniques in visualization and visual analytics, and their applications. Topics include human visual perception; color; visualization techniques for spatial, geospatial and multivariate data, graphs and networks; text and document visualization; scientific visualization; interaction and visual analysis.

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**COMP7508. Data-driven computer animation (6 credits)**

Basics of character animation, motion capture, inverse kinematics, physically based character animation, Basics of physically-based animation, rigid body dynamics, fluid simulation, hair animation, cloth simulation, facial animation, crowd simulation, cinematography, performance capture, skinning, data-driven character control, data-driven fluid animation, data-driven cloth animation, data-driven facial animation, data-driven cinematography, data-driven skinning, data-driven crowd animation, data-driven rendering, mesh-shape editing, data-driven mesh-shape editing

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**COMP7602. Introduction to bioinformatics (6 credits)**

The course will focus primarily on human genomics and medical applications, but the techniques will be broadly applicable across all species. The topics will include 1) bioinformatics big data analytics and algorithms for sequence alignment and sequence assembly, 2) bioinformatics tasks such variant identification and annotation, gene expression and regulation, and 3) real-life bioinformatics applications such as personal genome analysis and cancer genomics.

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**COMP7604. Game design and development (6 credits)**

The course studies the basic concepts and techniques for digital game design and development. Topics include: game history and genres, game design process, game production, 2D/3D graphics, physics, audio/visual design, artificial intelligence.

Prerequisites: Basic programming skill, e.g. C++ or Java, is required

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### **COMP7605. Advanced multimedia data analysis and applications (6 credits)**

This course's objective is to introduce advanced multimedia data analysis techniques, and the design and implementation of signal processing algorithms. It covers topics on Digital Filter Realization, Recursive and Non-Recursive filters, Frequency Domain Processing, Two-Dimensional Signal Processing, and application of multimedia signal processing to speech production and analysis, image and video processing.

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### **COMP7606. Deep learning (6 credits)**

Machine learning is a fast-growing field in computer science and deep learning is the cutting edge technology that enables machines to learn from large-scale and complex datasets. Ethical implications of deep learning and its applications will be covered and the course will focus on how deep neural networks are applied to solve a wide range of problems in areas such as natural language processing, and image processing. Other applications such as financial predictions, game playing and robotics may also be covered. Topics covered include linear and logistic regression, artificial neural networks and how to train them, recurrent neural networks, convolutional neural networks, generative models, deep reinforcement learning, and unsupervised feature learning.

Prerequisites: Basic programming skills, e.g., Python is required.

Mutually exclusive with: DASC7606 Deep learning

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### **COMP7607. Natural language processing (6 credits)**

Natural language processing (NLP) is the study of human language from a computational perspective. The course will be focusing on machine learning and corpus-based methods and algorithms. We will cover syntactic, semantic and discourse processing models. We will describe the use of these methods and models in applications including syntactic parsing, information extraction, statistical machine translation, dialogue systems, and summarization. This course starts with language models (LMs), which are both front and center in natural language processing (NLP), and then introduces key machine learning (ML) ideas that students should grasp (e.g. feature-based models, log-linear models and then the neural models). We will land on modern generic meaning representation methods (e.g. BERT/GPT-3) and the idea of pretraining / finetuning.

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### **COMP7704. Dissertation (24 credits)**

Candidate will be required to carry out independent work on a major project that will culminate in the writing of a dissertation.

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### **COMP7705. Project (12 credits)**

Candidate will be required to carry out independent work on a major project under the supervision of



individual staff member. A written report is required.

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**COMP7801. Topic in computer science (6 credits)**

Selected topics that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7802. Introduction to financial computing (6 credits)**

This course introduces the students to different aspects of financial computing in the investment banking area. The topics include yield curve construction in practice, financial modelling and modern risk management practice, etc. Financial engineering is an area of growing demand. The course is a combination of financial product knowledge, financial mathematics and computational techniques. This course will be suitable for students who want to pursue a career in this fast growing area.

Prerequisites: This course does not require any prior knowledge in the area of finance. Basic calculus and numeric computational techniques are useful. Knowledge in Excel spreadsheet operations is required to complete the assignments and final project.

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**COMP7805. Topic in computer network and systems (6 credits)**

Selected topics in computer network and systems that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7806. Topic in information security (6 credits)**

Selected topics in information security that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7807. Topic in multimedia computing (6 credits)**

Selected topics in multimedia computing that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7808. Topic in financial computing (6 credits)**

Selected topics in financial computing that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7809. Topic in artificial intelligence (6 credits)**

Selected topics in artificial intelligence that are of current interest will be discussed.

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**COMP7901. Legal protection of digital property (6 credits)**

This course introduces computer professionals to the various legal means of protecting digital property including computer software, algorithms, and any work or innovation in digital form. Focus is on the main issues in protecting digital property arising from developments in information technology, and their legal solutions. Topics covered include, but are not limited to, the following: 1) Copyright

protection of software and websites, 2) Patent protection of software and algorithms, 3) Protection of personal data.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP3311/CSIS0311 Legal aspects of computing and ECOM6004 Legal aspects of IT and e-commerce

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### **COMP7903. Digital investigation and forensics (6 credits)**

This course introduces the fundamental principles of digital investigation and forensics. The course starts with a brief introduction to common computer crimes and digital evidence, and then moves on to the computer basics and network basics pertaining to digital forensics, and finally comes to the techniques for digital investigation and forensic examination.

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### **COMP7904. Information security: attacks and defense (6 credits)**

This is an ethical hacking course. In this course, we will teach students how to conduct ethical hacking so as to better protect a computer system in a company. Topics include physical security, password cracking, network hacking, operating system hacking, and application hacking. The course will also discuss R&D problems related to hacking and defense. The course will try to strike a balance between theory and practice so that students can understand the theories behind the hacking process as well as get enough hands-on exercises to perform ethical hacking and defense.

Prerequisites: Students are expected to have knowledge in university level mathematics and systems plus experience in programming.

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### **COMP7905. Reverse engineering and malware analysis (6 credits)**

This course provides students a foundational knowledge about reverse engineering and malware analysis, through the study of various cases and hand-on analysis of malware samples. It covers fundamental concepts in malware investigations so as to equip the students with enough background knowledge in handling malicious software attacks. Various malware incidents will be covered, such as cases in Ransomware, banking-Trojan, state-sponsored and APT attacks, cases in Stuxnet and malicious software attacks on Industrial Control System and IoT devices. With the experience of studying these cases and analyzing selected samples, the students will be able to understand the global cyber security landscape and its future impact. Hands-on exercises and in-depth discussion will be provided to enable students to acquire the required knowledge and skill set for defending and protecting an enterprise network environment.

Students should have programming/development skills (Assembly, C, C++, Python) and knowledge in Operating System and computer network.

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### **COMP7906. Introduction to cyber security (6 credits)**

The aim of the course is to introduce different methods of protecting information and data in the cyber world, including the privacy issue. Topics include introduction to security; cyber attacks and threats; cryptographic algorithms and applications; network security and infrastructure.

Mutually exclusive with: ICOM6045 Fundamentals of e-commerce security

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**DASC7606. Deep learning (6 credits)**

Machine learning is a fast-growing field in computer science and deep learning is the cutting edge technology that enables machines to learn from large-scale and complex datasets. Ethical implications of deep learning and its applications will be covered and the course will focus on how deep neural networks are applied to solve a wide range of problems in areas such as natural language processing, and image processing. Other applications such as financial predictions, game playing and robotics may also be covered. Topics covered include linear and logistic regression, artificial neural networks and how to train them, recurrent neural networks, convolutional neural networks, generative models, deep reinforcement learning, and unsupervised feature learning.

Prerequisites: Basic programming skills, e.g., Python is required.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7606 Deep learning

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**FITE7405. Techniques in computational finance (6 credits)**

This course introduces the major computation problems in the field of financial derivatives and various computational methods/techniques for solving these problems. The lectures start with a short introduction on various financial derivative products, and then move to the derivation of the mathematical models employed in the valuation of these products, and finally come to the solving techniques for the models.

Pre-requisites: No prior finance knowledge is required. Students are assumed to have basic competence in calculus and probability (up to the level of knowing the concepts of random variables, normal distributions, etc.). Knowledge in at least one programming language is required for the assignments/final project.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7405 Techniques in computational finance

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**FITE7406. Software development for quantitative finance (6 credits)**

This course introduces the tools and technologies widely used in industry for building applications for Quantitative Finance. From analysis and design to development and implementation, this course covers: modeling financial data and designing financial application using UML, a de facto industry standard for object oriented design and development; applying design patterns in financial application; basic skills on translating financial mathematics into spreadsheets using Microsoft Excel and VBA; developing Excel C++ add-ins for financial computation.

Pre-requisites: This course assumes basic understanding of financial concepts covered in COMP7802. Experience in C++/C programming is required.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7406 Software development for quantitative finance

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**FITE7407. Securities transaction banking (6 credits)**

The course introduces the business and technology scenarios in the field of Transaction Banking for financial markets. It balances the economic and financial considerations for products and markets with the organizational and technological requirements to successfully implement a banking function in this scenario. It is a crossover between studies of economics, finance and information technology, and features the concepts from basics of the underlying financial products to the latest technology of tokenization of assets on a Blockchain.

Mutually exclusive with: COMP7407 Securities transaction banking

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**FITE7410. Financial fraud analytics (6 credits)**

This course aims at introducing various analytics techniques to fight against financial fraud. These analytics techniques include, descriptive analytics, predictive analytics, and social network learning. Various data set will also be introduced, including labeled or unlabeled data sets, and social network data set. Students learn the fraud patterns through applying the analytics techniques in financial frauds, such as, insurance fraud, credit card fraud, etc.

Key topics include: Handling of raw data sets for fraud detection; Applications of descriptive analytics, predictive analytics and social network analytics to construct fraud detection models; Financial Fraud Analytics challenges and issues when applied in business context.

Required to have basic knowledge about statistics concepts.

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**FITE7411. RegTech in finance (6 credits)**

The course studies the use of regulatory technology, or RegTech, in the context of regulatory monitoring, reporting and compliance. It demonstrates that the true potential of RegTech lies in its ability to effect a profound transition from a Know Your Customer (KYC) to a Know Your Data (KYD) approach, which relies on efficient processes for the collection, formatting and analysis of reported data. The course covers the RegTech landscape and global challenges, the use of innovative technologies and disruption, RegTech investment, application for authorized institutions and industry adoption, illustrated with initiatives and examples in the Hong Kong context. It also discusses social impact and regulation, and the future development of RegTech.