REGULATIONS FOR THE POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN EARTH SCIENCES (PDES)

(See also General Regulations)

The Postgraduate Diploma in Earth Sciences is a postgraduate diploma awarded for the satisfactory completion of a prescribed course of study in Earth Sciences.

Admission requirements

ES1 To be eligible for admission to the courses leading to the Postgraduate Diploma in Earth Sciences, a candidate

- (a) shall comply with the General Regulations; and
- (b) shall hold (i) a Bachelor's degree with honours of this University; or
 - (ii) another qualification of equivalent standard of this University or another University or comparable institution accepted for this purpose; and
- (c) satisfy the examiners in a qualifying examination if required.

ES2 A candidate who does not hold a Bachelor's degree with honours of this University or another qualification of equivalent standard may in exceptional circumstances be permitted to register if the candidate can demonstrates adequate preparation for studies at this level and satisfies the examiners in a qualifying examination.

Qualifying examination

ES3

- (a) A qualifying examination may be set to test the candidate's academic ability or his/her ability to follow the courses of study prescribed. It shall consist of one or more written papers or their equivalent and may include a project report.
- (b) A candidate who is required to satisfy the examiners in a qualifying examination shall not be permitted to register until he/she has satisfied the examiners in the examination.

Award of diploma

- ES4 To be eligible for the award of the Postgraduate Diploma in Earth Sciences, a candidate (a) shall comply with the General Regulations; and
 - (b) shall complete the curriculum and satisfy the examiners in accordance with the regulations set out below.

Length of curriculum

ES5 The curriculum of the part-time programme shall extend over not less than two academic years of part-time study and of any full-time programme over not less than one academic year. Candidates shall not be permitted to complete the curriculum in more than 3 academic years, except with the approval of the Faculty Board.

Completion of curriculum

- **ES6** To complete the curriculum, a candidate
 - (a) shall follow courses of instruction and complete satisfactorily all prescribed written, practical and field work; and
 - (b) shall satisfy the examiners in all prescribed written papers and in any prescribed oral or practical examination.

Examinations

ES7 An assessment of the candidate's coursework during his/her studies, including completion of written assignments and participation in field work or laboratory work, as the case may be, is taken into account in determining the candidate's result in each course.

ES8 A candidate who has failed to satisfy the examiners at his/her first attempt in courses totalling not more than half of the number of units of courses in the examination held during any of the academic years of study may be permitted to present himself/herself for re-examination in the course or courses at a specified subsequent examination, with or without repeating any part of the curriculum.

ES9 A candidate who is re-examined in any course shall not be eligible for the award of more than a pass grade in that paper.

ES10 A candidate who has failed to satisfy the examiners in any prescribed fieldwork or practical work may be permitted to present himself/herself for re-examination in fieldwork or practical work within a specified period.

ES11 Failure to take the examination as scheduled, normally results in automatic course failure. A candidate who is unable because of illness to be present at any examination of a course, may apply for permission to be present at some other time. Any such application shall be made on the form prescribed within two weeks of the examination.

ES12 A candidate who has failed to satisfy the examiners in more than half the number of units of courses in any to be examined during any of the academic years, or in any course at a repeated attempt; may be recommended for discontinuation for studies.

Examination results

ES13 At the conclusion of the examination, a pass list shall be published. A candidate who has shown exceptional merit at the whole examination may be awarded a mark of distinction, and this mark shall be recorded in the candidate's degree diploma.

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SYLLABUSES FOR THE DEGREE OF POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN EARTH SCIENCES

A. COURSE STRUCTURE

Core Courses (18 units)	
GEO\$7010	Geology - Principles and Practice (6 units)
GEOS7010 GEOS7023	Geology for Geotourist
GEO\$7023	Advanced Goology of Hong Kong (6 units)
GEO\$7025	Advanced Octology of Hong Kong (o units) Gaelogical Evidence for Gaetourism (6 units) OP
CEOS7023	Content and the device for decounters of the device and the device
GEOS/021	Geological Fieldwork I (3 units) AND
GEOS8021	Geological Fieldwork II (3 units)
Elective Courses (12 units)	
GEOS7027	Earth Systems (6 units)
GEOS7028	Foundation Course in Earth Sciences (6 units)
GEOS8207	Global Climate (6 units)
GEOS8208	Climate Change and the Environment (6 units)
GEOS8209	Climate Change and Society (6 units)
GEOS8211	Earth Observations and Remote sensing (6 units)
GEOS8213	Global Tectonics (6 units)
GEOS8214	Structural Geology (6 units)
GEOS8215	Sedimentology (6 units)
GEOS8216	Physical Oceanography (6 units)

Certain courses not included in the list above may be accepted as alternative electives at the discretion of the programme director.

Timetabling of courses may limit availability of some elective courses.

B. COURSE CONTENTS (Provisional)

GEOS7010 Geology Principles and Practice (6 units)

A review of fundamental concepts in geoscience, including earth and geological processes, surface processes, minerals and rocks, geological structures and geological map interpretation. The course also introduces the rocks and geological formations of Hong Kong.

GEOS7011 Advanced Geology of Hong Kong (6 units)

This advanced course examines specialist aspects of the rocks and geological formations and structures of Hong Kong and their significance in the context of geotechnical engineering, environmental management and resource development. Topics include volcanic and granitic rocks, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks, weathering processes, superficial deposits, geology and geological aspects of landslides.

GEOS7021 Geological Fieldwork I (3 units)

Self-directed study in the field over a 12-month period leading to the production of maps, field sheets, narrative accounts and other geological records for assessment. The fieldwork may be undertaken in association with the excursions of the Department of Earth Sciences, the local learned societies or independently. (Marked on a pass/fail basis.)

GEOS7023 Geology for Geotourism (6 units)

This will be a joint course with GEOS7010 Geology - Principles and Practice (6 units)

GEOS7025 Geological Fieldwork for Geotourism (6 units)

Self-directed study in the field over a 18-month period leading to the production of maps, field sheets, narrative accounts and other geological records for assessment. The fieldwork may be undertaken in association with the excursions of the Department of Earth Sciences, the local learned societies or independently. (Marked on a pass/fail basis.)

GEOS7027 Earth Systems (6 units)

To provide students who have a fundamental background in Earth Sciences with a more in-depth appreciation of the Earth System and the interfaces between its component parts, in order that they might appreciate how informed decisions can be made on the future exploitation and preservation of the planet. To provide a forum for discussion of global issues facing earth scientists.

GEOS7028 Foundation Course in Earth Sciences (6 units)

The course, intended for students taking their first course in earth science, provides a basic overview of the earth's structure, material and internal and external processes.

GEOS8021 Geological Fieldwork II (3 units)

Self-directed study in the field over a 6-month period leading to the production of maps, field sheets, narrative accounts and other geological records for assessment. The fieldwork may be undertaken in association with the excursions of the Department of Earth Sciences, the local learned societies or independently. (Marked on pass/fail basis.)

GEOS8207 Global Climate (6 credits)

Processes in the oceans and atmosphere. Heating the system, development of ocean currents, winds, clouds, and resources. Effects of coupling, climate change, pollution. Atmospheric structure and composition, Global ocean and atmospheric circulation patterns, El Niño-La Niña and case studies of ocean-atmosphere feedback, formation of winds, storms and ocean currents.

GEOS8208 Climate Change and the Environment (6 credits)

The Quaternary Period comprises the last 2.6 million years of Earth history, an interval dominated by climate fluctuations and the waxing and waning of large northern hemisphere ice sheets. This course will cover the many types of evidence used to reconstruct ocean and atmospheric conditions through the Quaternary.

GEOS8209 Climate Change and Society (6 credits)

This course will explore the role of humans in global change and the environmental responses to such changes. It will also take a look at human evolution and migration from a paleoenvironmental perspective.

GEOS8211 Earth Observations and Remote sensing (6 units)

This course will provide an introduction to the theory and techniques of remote sensing and GIS in Earth and Planetary Observation, and introduces the theory and techniques of remote sensing and their application to environmental analysis. Remote sensing deals with the acquisition of information using techniques that do not require actual contact with the object or area being observed. Examples of remotely sensed data include aerial photography, infrared thermometry, and passive microwave sensing.

GEOS8213 Global Tectonics (6 units)

This course is intended to provide students with an understanding of the driving forces of Earth processes and the global outcome of these processes through an examination of direct and indirect observations, the evolution of hypotheses, and critical thinking.

GEOS8214 Structural Geology (6 units)

The course covers the mechanical properties of rocks and how they are deformed, geological maps and their use in interpreting structure. Topics which may be covered include: Stress-strain relationships; use of Mohr Circles, earthquakes, big faults, fault rocks; thrusts; folds; textures, kinematic indicators and strain analysis; Shear zones; extensional faulting – wilder concepts – basins; strike-slip faults; joints; deformation mechanisms. Practical classes will look at the use of stereonets; theoretical maps, real maps and an introduction to stereograms. These sessions will be both quantitative and descriptive.

GEOS8215 Sedimentology (6 units)

The course deals with sedimentary rocks and processes. Contents include some of the following: Physical properties of sediments; processes of weathering, transportation and deposition; sedimentary rocks, carbonates, siliclastic sediments, and sandstone petrography; diagenesis; sedimentary environments and facies; sedimentation and tectonics; geological record of environments through time.

GEOS8216 Physical Oceanography (6 units)

To investigate oceans and their dynamics and the processes which have shaped them. Ocean composition and movement, waves, tides, beaches, interactions with the atmosphere and human exploitation of the non-living resources. To demonstrate how various physical elements of the marine environment interrelate to help form the ocean system.