

## **REGULATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION (MEd)**

*(See also General Regulations)*

Any publication based on work approved for a higher degree should contain a reference to the effect that the work was submitted to the University of Hong Kong for the award of the degree.

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### **Ed21 Admission requirements**

To be eligible for admission to the courses leading to the degree of Master of Education, candidates shall

- (a) comply with the General Regulations;
  - (b) hold **either** a Bachelor's degree of this University or of another University or comparable institution accepted for this purpose; **or** the Advanced Diploma in Education of this University or another qualification of equivalent standard accepted for this purpose;
  - (c) normally hold the Postgraduate Certificate in Education or Postgraduate Diploma in Education of this University or other professional qualification accepted for this purpose;
  - (d) normally produce evidence of having undertaken the practice of education for at least one year; and
  - (e) satisfy the examiners in a qualifying examination, if required.
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### **Ed22 Qualifying examination**

- (a) A qualifying examination may be set to test candidates' formal academic ability or their ability to follow the courses of study prescribed. It shall consist of one or more written papers or their equivalent and may include a project report.
  - (b) Candidates who are required to satisfy the examiners in a qualifying examination shall not be permitted to register until they have satisfied the examiners in the examination.
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### **Ed23 Award of degree**

To be eligible for the award of the degree of Master of Education, candidates shall

- (a) comply with the General Regulations; and
  - (b) complete the curriculum and satisfy the examiners in accordance with the regulations set out below.
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### **Ed24 Length of curriculum**

The curriculum shall extend over one academic year of full-time study **or** two, but no more than four consecutive academic years of part-time study, with a minimum of 300 hours of prescribed work.

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### **Ed25 Completion of curriculum**

To complete the curriculum, candidates shall

- (a) follow instruction on the syllabuses prescribed and complete all specified work as required;
- (b) satisfy the examiners in all forms of assessment as may be required;

- (c) complete and present a satisfactory dissertation or project by independent study on an approved topic in education; and
- (d) satisfy the examiners in an oral examination if required.

Candidates who have failed to complete the curriculum and satisfy the examiners in accordance with this set of regulations within the prescribed length of study may be recommended for discontinuation of studies under the provisions of General Regulation G12.

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#### **Ed26      Dissertation**

- (a) Candidates enrolled for the dissertation shall submit the title of their dissertation for approval not later than six months before the formal submission of the dissertation in August of the final year of their studies.
  - (b) Part-time candidates who have satisfied the examiners in at least four taught modules are eligible to enroll for the dissertation.
  - (c) Candidates enrolled for the dissertation shall submit a statement that the dissertation represents their own work undertaken after registration as a candidate for the degree.
  - (d) The examiners may also prescribe an oral examination for candidates enrolled for the dissertation on the topic of the dissertation.
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#### **Ed27      Examinations**

- (a) An assessment of the candidates' performance during the years of study may include written assignments, tests, laboratory and practical work as prescribed by the module.
  - (b) Candidates who have failed to satisfy the examiners in any part of the examinations at the first attempt may be permitted to present themselves for re-examination as determined by the Board of Examiners.
  - (c) Candidates who have presented a dissertation which has failed to satisfy the examiners at the first attempt may be permitted to re-present the dissertation within a period of not more than 12 months after it is deemed unsatisfactory.
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#### **Ed28      Discontinuation**

Candidates who have failed to satisfy the examiners upon the re-examination of a module or re-presentation of their dissertation may be recommended for discontinuation of studies under the provisions of General Regulation G12.

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#### **Ed29      Examination results**

Results will be published at the conclusion of the examinations. Candidates who have shown exceptional merit may be awarded a mark of distinction, and this mark shall be recorded in the candidates' degree certificate.

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#### **Ed30      Advanced standing**

- (a) Advanced standing shall normally be granted to candidates who have successfully completed one or more modules in the Postgraduate Certificate in Advanced Educational Studies (PCAdvEdStud) programme of this University or another qualification of equivalent standard accepted for this purpose.

- (b) Credit of up to the equivalent of three modules may be granted by the Board of the Faculty of Education subject to the following conditions:
    - (i) the modules are appropriate for the specialization applied for; and
    - (ii) the application for credit is received within five years of successful completion of the relevant modules or graduation from the Postgraduate Certificate in Advanced Educational Studies or another qualification of equivalent standard accepted for this purpose, whichever is later.
  - (c) Application for advanced standing shall normally be made at the same time of application for admissions to the MEd programme, and should be accompanied by copies of academic transcripts to support the application.
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## **SYLLABUSES FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION**

The programme takes the form of modules. Candidates are required to complete a total of 8 modules. Candidates may choose a specialist strand or a generalist strand, that is, the MEd (Educational Studies).

The **specialist strand** consists of 1 research methods module, 3 specialist modules, and *either* 1 elective module plus the dissertation worth 3 modules, *or* 3 elective modules plus a project by independent study worth 1 module. The exceptions are the MEd (English Language Studies) and the MEd (Chinese Language and Literature), which are coursework only specialisms, hence have no dissertation option. In certain circumstances, subject to the approval from the Faculty Board, the project requirement could be replaced with an additional elective.

The **Generalist Educational Studies strand** consists of 1 research methods module, 1 educational studies module, and *either* 5 elective modules, and a project by independent study worth 1 module, *or* 3 elective modules plus a dissertation worth 3 modules.

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### **MEDU6001/MEBE6001. Methods of Research and Enquiry (1 module)**

All candidates enrolled in the Master of Education are required to complete this module in the first half of their course. It provides a systematic introduction to educational research methods, with a particular emphasis on critical reading and understanding of a variety of approaches to research in education, including methods of data collection and analysis.

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### **MEDU6750. Educational Studies (1 module)**

All candidates enrolled in the MEd (Educational Studies) are required to complete this module at the beginning of their course. It consists of advanced study of the research findings and of the theoretical perspectives that underlie questions and issues that typically confront educators in their practice. This module aims to enable students to understand better some of the complexities in the different domains of education, and thence to be able to make more thoughtful, responsible and better informed decisions in their educational practice. The module draws on philosophical, sociological, historical and psychological perspectives in considering questions in education that include the domains of learning, teaching, knowledge, curriculum, culture and society.

### **MEDU6760-MEDU6999/MEBE6760-MEBE6999. Elective Modules**

Candidates enrolled in the **MEd specialist strand**, who choose to complete a dissertation, are required to complete 1 elective module, and those who choose to complete a project are required to complete 3 elective modules from a list to be determined yearly.

Candidates enrolled in the **MEd (Educational Studies) strand** who choose to complete a project are required to complete 5 elective modules, and those who choose to complete a dissertation are required to complete 3 electives from a list to be determined yearly.

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### **MEDU8998. Project (1 module)**

The project consists of independent study and a negotiated assignment, normally between 3,000 and 4,000 words in length, on an approved topic which builds on the candidate's prior studies in education.

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### **MEDU8999/MEBE8999. Dissertation (3 modules)**

The dissertation modules consist of a dissertation, normally between 12,000 and 20,000 words in length depending on the nature of the study, on an approved topic in the specialist area; and participation in a series of dissertation seminars.

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## **SPECIALIST MODULES**

The specialist modules consist of 3 modules drawn from one of the following areas:

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### **MEDU6230. Assessments in an era of educational reform**

The current educational reforms in Hong Kong place much more emphasis on teachers becoming facilitators of learning rather than just transmitters of knowledge as in the past. They need to be able to assess the learning outcomes of their students in more constructivist ways and to build up their expertise in teaching through reflective practice. This specialism is designed to achieve such aims.

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### **MEBE6100. Business education**

This specialism is designed for teachers and other educators directly involved with business education. Topics include the contemporary business environment; teaching and learning in business education; the business education curriculum; IT in business classroom; contemporary business tools; assessment of student learning; e-commerce, ethical decision making.

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### **MEDU6060. Chinese language education**

This specialism provides experienced qualified teachers, language educators and teacher educators with theoretical knowledge and the latest research developments in Chinese linguistics and language education and enhances their pedagogical skills. This specialism also aims to promote research relevant to language in education in Hong Kong.

**MEDU6680. Chinese language and literature**

The specialism aims to provide teachers of Chinese language and literature with approved subject knowledge training appropriate to the postgraduate level, including studies in Chinese language, literature and culture. The specialism focuses in particular on the development of participants' knowledge about various aspects of both modern and classical Chinese language, including phonology, grammar, lexis and discourse, as well as modern and classical Chinese literature, and Chinese culture, with a view to equipping participants with the knowledge and expertise necessary for high-level teaching in the Chinese language and literature field.

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**MEDU6090. Comparative and international education and development**

This specialism in international educational development focuses primarily on responding to the educational needs of the poor in marginalized communities in developing countries around the world. Contemporary international educational development takes place in the context of an increasingly globalized world: thus the causes, processes and consequences of globalization constitute a substantial focus of the specialism. Comparative education has made possibly its most worthwhile contribution in the domain of international educational development: the approaches and methods of comparative education accordingly constitute a substantial research focus of the specialism. The specialism is therefore designed around three core modules that consider current issues in international educational development, education and development in the context of globalization, and comparative education research methodology.

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**MEDU6080. Comparative education**

This specialism addresses the methodology, purposes and outcomes of comparative education as a field of study. The specialism is mainly international in focus, but also includes intranational studies. Specific modules focus on political, economic, social and cultural issues, taken from various parts of the world.

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**MEDU6120. Curriculum studies**

The purpose of this specialism is to provide teachers and educators with the skills and knowledge needed to contribute to curriculum development in Hong Kong. Topics include the analysis of curriculum development processes in Hong Kong and in other countries; management of innovation; school based curriculum development; curriculum evaluation; models of teaching and learning; resources for teaching and learning; assessment and examinations.

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**MEDU6140. Early childhood education**

This specialism aims to help participants acquire scientifically-based knowledge about early childhood development and education, develop a deeper understanding of contextual influences on children's development and learning, and further develop their professional competence in planning, implementing and evaluating programmes of early childhood education and care. Topics include social, cognitive and language development during early childhood; curriculum models in early childhood education; child assessment; evaluation of early childhood programmes; and administration and management of early childhood programmes.

**MEDU6160. Education and national development in China**

The purpose of this specialism is to bring concepts and theories from the field of development studies to bear on the analysis of education in Hong Kong and its relationship to the rest of China. Topics include education and the international context of development; education and economic development; education and political change; education and sociocultural change; educational thought and development in the third world; research methods in education and national development.

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**MEDU6180. Educational administration and management**

This specialism provides educators with the theoretical background and research capacity to understand and analyse the practice of administration and management in education. Topics include organization theories; management theories; theories and methods of decisions; sociological perspectives of educational institutions; educational policy-making and planning; organizational psychology; accountability and law in education; and research methodology in educational administration.

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**MEDU6200. Educational evaluation**

The objective of this specialism is to enable students to understand the theories and practices of educational evaluation ranging from the micro-level of student evaluation to the macro-level of systems and policies evaluation. Topics include issues in educational evaluation; the politics of educational evaluation; qualitative and quantitative data analysis; evaluation models; programme and curriculum evaluation; the evaluation of systems and policies.

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**MEDU6240. Educational guidance**

The purpose of this specialism is to provide adequate foundations of attitude, knowledge and skills to enable course participants to adopt and carry out guidance responsibilities in educational settings. The specialism will include approaches derived from counselling and guidance psychology, approaches to service delivery and the broader aspects of the work of teachers working in guidance.

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**MEDU6260. Educational planning and policy analysis**

Although this specialism focuses primarily on Hong Kong, it does so from an international perspective. The economic, social and educational implications of educational policies are analysed at all levels of the system, and compared with policies in other countries. The processes of policy formation and implementation are examined. Although the principal emphasis is on the macro-level, the course includes discussion of institutional policy-making and planning.

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**MEDU6610. eLearning**

Advances in information and communication technology (ICT), especially the rapid developments in social technology such as wikis, blogs, social bookmarking, etc. have opened up new opportunities and challenges to education in schools as well as human resource development and training in public and business sectors. This MEd specialism will introduce recent developments in learning technology and how these have been applied in different educational and human resource development contexts internationally and locally. Emphasis in the specialism will be placed on contemporary developments that make use of new technology, digital media, mobile learning, and the role knowledge management can play in supporting human capital development. Opportunities will be given to students to contribute ideas and to work on practical tasks using new technologies.

**MEDU6300. English language education**

This specialism aims to provide experienced qualified English teachers and language specialists with an appropriate theory-based framework within which to understand and investigate issues involved in English language education. The specialism also develops the practical skills needed for school-based classroom research and curriculum development.

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**MEDU6700. English language studies**

The specialism aims to provide English language teachers with approved English subject knowledge training appropriate to the postgraduate level. The specialism focuses in particular on the development of participants' knowledge about various aspects of the English language system, including phonology, grammar, lexis and discourse, as well as English literature, with a view to equipping participants with the knowledge and expertise necessary for high-level teaching in the English language field.

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**MEDU6320. Environmental education**

This specialism is intended for teachers and educators involved in environmental education across the school curriculum, whether within single subjects such as Geography, Biology or Social Studies or in mixed subject groups. It has particular relevance to those developing syllabuses and materials for new courses at senior secondary level. Topics include the role of environmental education in Hong Kong and elsewhere; development and organization in schools; key concepts and issues; management of curriculum innovation; curriculum evaluation; values education in an environmental context; subject oriented studies.

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**MEDU6340. Higher education**

This specialism is designed primarily for lecturers, administrators, and staff developers involved in post-secondary education. There will be three main areas of focus: teaching and learning in higher education; the financing and management of higher education; and sociological and comparative perspectives on higher education.

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**MEDU6490. Humanities and social science education**

The specialism aims at helping educators, who have a concern for, and interest in, the teaching of humanities and social science subjects (e.g. integrated humanities, history/Chinese history, geography, economics, business studies, liberal studies, environmental education) gain an understanding of the issues and debates facing the humanities and social science curriculum in the context of the 21<sup>st</sup> century. It provides participants, who may be involved in curriculum renewal in schools, or intending to pursue further research in this area, with a critical awareness of key ideas and concepts.

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**MEDU6650. Inclusive and special education**

This specialism is intended to increase professional competence in inclusion and special education by providing knowledge and skills based on theory and research. It will critically examine and evaluate a wide range of theoretical orientations, definitions, legislations and models of provision in different contexts and regions, curriculum adaptations, identifications and assessment procedures as well as teaching strategies. The link between theoretical frameworks and practical applications will be explored with a particular focus on the impact of current theories on change processes in special education and inclusion locally and internationally.

**MEDU6600. Information and communications technology in education**

This specialism is designed for educators interested in integrating information and communication technology (ICT) into educational settings. The specialism provides a comprehensive introduction to the cultural, administrative, theoretical and practical implications of ICT in education; examines ICT policies, strategies and methods for implementing and managing ICT in institutions; and investigates e-learning applications through computer mediated communications.

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**MEDU6720. Liberal studies**

The purpose of this specialism is to help participants critically examine the curriculum and design effective learning for the newly proposed area of Liberal Studies which will be a core subject in the new senior secondary curriculum. The specialism focuses in particular on the development of the participants' conceptualization and understanding of the design and implementation of the curriculum and the implications for learning and assessment, as well as on developing and designing learning experiences and evaluating learning and the curriculum.

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**MEDU6350. Managing change in higher education**

This specialism is designed primarily for lecturers, administrators, and staff developers involved in post-secondary education. There will be three main areas of focus: teaching and learning in higher education; the financing and management of higher education; and sociological and comparative perspectives on higher education. The aim of this course is to strengthen Hong Kong's role as an international education hub in the Asian region. It builds expertise for the expanding systems of higher education in Hong Kong and the surrounding region. The specialism provides relevant knowledge and case studies of policy problems encountered in community colleges, liberal arts colleges, and universities. Special attention is focused on the challenges of globalization, multiculturalism, and internationalization.

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**MEDU6380. Mathematics education**

This specialism is designed for teachers and other educators directly involved with mathematics education. It aims to provide a comprehensive overview that will cover relevant research and contributions to the discipline from a variety of perspectives, namely the social and cultural context, psychological theories of learning and teaching, the curriculum, philosophy, and the impact of technology on mathematics education.

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**MEDU6620. Primary education**

The specialism is intended for practitioners and researchers of primary education. It aims to develop an awareness and appreciation of how some major disciplines (psychology, sociology, comparative education, educational administration, curriculum) may inform practices in primary education as well as the capacity carry out research studies in the context of primary education; and the ability to reflect critically on current educational policy and practices in primary education. The specialism adopts a multi-disciplinary approach. Topics include the social world of primary education; recent curriculum innovations in primary education; contemporary issues in primary education: managing change in primary schools; and teaching, learning and assessment in primary schools.



**MEDU6420. Psychology of classroom learning**

This specialism will provide educators who wish to extend their understanding of learning (and, by extension, teaching) from a psychological perspective. It provides an overview of theory and research in learning as well as an introduction to specific approaches to the enhancement of achievement, in particular the application of psychological theories and research to facilitate classroom learning in the Hong Kong context. Topics include teacher characteristics; classroom instructional approaches; learner characteristics (cognitive development, student development, the Chinese learner); the process of learning; educational achievement and motivation; and the context of classroom learning.

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**MEDU6460. Science education**

This specialism is aimed at teachers from single science subjects and mixed subject groups. Topics include science, technology and social relevance; science for all; teaching about the nature and history of science; common misconceptions held by students, their origins and ways to eliminate them; research evidence on the learning of science; subject-oriented study; resources for teaching and learning science; assessment and examinations.

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**MEDU6640. Special education**

This specialism aims to provide teachers, principals and education officials with knowledge to facilitate their leadership in the field and to develop vision to guide the field to sensible policies, sufficient provision of special education services, and quality education for children with special needs who are found in both regular and special schools.

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**MEDU6550. Teacher professional development**

The aim of the specialism is to support educators involved in planning and delivering teacher development programmes to meet the increasing demand for school and institution based inservice professional development, and to provide participants with an understanding of the reforms that are taking place in the education of teachers. The central notion that is examined is that of the teacher as a professional learner in varying contexts and frameworks. Topics include issues of partnership between schools and universities, the development of CPD initiatives in Hong Kong schools, the establishment of professional development frameworks in institutions, the ways that professional development can be organised and the school as a site of professional learning.

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**MEDU6660. Values and civic education**

The specialism aims to inform the teaching of civic education and, more broadly, the development of values and ethics in education, by introducing students to issues and debates in the domains of ethics, values, and citizenship education. As such it is informed by the perspectives of social and political philosophy, ethics, social theory, and other related disciplines.