

REGULATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF HOUSING MANAGEMENT (MHousMan)

(See also General Regulations)

Any publication based on work approved for a higher degree should contain a reference to the effect that the work was submitted to the University of Hong Kong for the award of the degree.

Admission requirements

- 1 To be eligible for admission to the courses leading to the degree of Master of Housing Management a candidate
- (a) shall comply with the General Regulations; and
 - (b) shall hold
 - (i) a Bachelor's degree with honours of this University; or
 - (ii) a qualification of equivalent standard of this University or another university or comparable institution accepted for this purpose; or
 - (iii) a Certificate in Housing Management or a Diploma in Housing Management awarded by the School of Professional and Continuing Education (formerly known as Department of Extra-Mural Studies) and have at least five years' work experience in the housing field; or
 - (iv) the MCIH professional designation and have at least five years' work experience in the housing field (at least two of which must be post-qualification).

For those applicants of the professional stream, they should be currently working in the housing field.

Qualifying examination

- 2 Applicants seeking entry to the courses leading to the degree of Master of Housing Management under the provisions of 1(b) (iii) and (iv) above, if selected by the Admissions Committee, shall not be offered admission until they have satisfied the examiners in a qualifying examination to test their academic ability to follow the courses of study prescribed. The qualifying examination shall consist of one or more written papers and shall be set prior to the final selection of candidates for admission into the degree programme.
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Professional experience

- 3 Candidates applying under the provisions of 1(b)(i) or (ii) should note that whilst professional experience in the housing field is not a requirement for admission, it will nevertheless be an advantage.
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Award of degree

- 4 To be eligible for the award of the degree of Master of Housing Management a candidate
- (a) shall comply with the General Regulations; and
 - (b) shall complete the curriculum and satisfy the examiners in accordance with the regulations set out below.
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Length of curriculum

- 5 The curriculum shall extend over two and a half academic years of part-time study, with a minimum of 300 hours of prescribed work and shall include written examinations.

Completion of curriculum

- 6 To complete the curriculum, a candidate
- (a) shall follow courses of instruction and complete satisfactorily all prescribed written work and field work;
 - (b) shall complete and present a satisfactory dissertation on a subject within his approved field of study; and
 - (c) shall satisfy the examiners in all prescribed courses and in any prescribed form of examination.
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Title of dissertation

7 The title of the dissertation shall be submitted for approval by not later than March 31 of the final academic year in which the teaching programme ends and the dissertation shall be presented by a date as prescribed in the syllabuses; the candidate shall submit a statement that the dissertation represents his own work undertaken after registration as a candidate for the degree.

Examinations

8 An assessment of the candidate's coursework during his studies, including completion of written assignments and participation in field work may be taken into account in determining the candidate's result in each written examination paper; or, where so prescribed in the syllabuses, may constitute the examination of one or more courses.

9 A candidate who has failed to satisfy the examiners at his first attempt in not more than half of the number of courses to be examined, whether by means of written examination papers or coursework assessment, during any of the academic years of study, may be permitted

- (a) to present himself for re-examination in the course or courses of failure, with or without repeating any part of the curriculum; or
- (b) to repeat a year of the curriculum and present himself for examination in the courses prescribed for the repeated year.

10 A candidate who has failed to present a satisfactory dissertation may be permitted to submit a new or revised dissertation within a specified period.

11 A candidate who has failed to satisfy the examiners in any prescribed field work or practical work may be permitted to present himself for re-examination in field work or practical work within a specified period.

12 A candidate who is unable because of his illness to be present for one or more papers in any written examination other than that held in his final academic year of study may apply for permission to present himself at a supplementary examination to be held before the beginning of the following academic year. Any such application shall be made on the form prescribed within two weeks of the first day of the candidate's absence from the examination.

13 A candidate who

- (a) is not permitted to present himself for re-examination in any written paper or any course examined by means of coursework assessment, or in field work in which he has failed to satisfy the examiners and is not permitted to repeat a year of the curriculum under Regulation 9; or
- (b) has failed to satisfy the examiners in any written paper or any course examined by means of coursework assessment, or field work or practical work at a second attempt; or
- (c) is not permitted to submit a new or revised dissertation; or
- (d) has failed to submit a satisfactory new or revised dissertation under the provision of Regulation 10 may be required to discontinue his studies.

Examination results

14 At the conclusion of the examination, and after presentation of the dissertations, a pass list shall be published. A candidate who has shown exceptional merit at the whole examination may be awarded a mark of distinction, and his mark shall be recorded in the candidate's degree diploma.

SYLLABUSES FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF HOUSING MANAGEMENT (ACADEMIC STREAM)

1. AIMS AND OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAMME

The master's degree is an interdisciplinary program designed not only to upgrade the training and skills of public and private sector professionals already working in housing but also to provide a firm intellectual foundation for those wishing to specialize in the housing area at postgraduate level. It is anticipated that the former target group would already have obtained professional recognition through the Diploma in Housing Management offered by the School of Professional and Continuing Education. The latter group, entering the program having completed a first degree, are provided with a 'make-up' package, successful completion of which results in recognition by the Chartered Institute of Housing.

The objectives of the course are fivefold: First, it elucidates and analyses the contexts of housing, both nationally and globally, and in terms of political, economic and social developments. Second, it provides a critical evaluation of international housing systems. Third, it provides a deeper level of knowledge and understanding of some selected urban and housing issues such as housing finance, property development and urban management models. Fourth, it equips students with useful techniques and skills in the analysis of urban and housing issues. Fifth, it enables students to specialize in some aspects of housing by taking optional courses and completing a dissertation on an approved topic of his own choice.

2. COURSE STRUCTURE

The programme will be offered on a part-time basis and will be of two and a half years' duration. Each year of the programme will comprise four taught courses. Certain existing courses offered by other programmes will be used in whole or in part where the content is appropriate but a number of compulsory courses will be specifically mounted for the new programme. Courses will be supplemented by local, and possibly overseas, fieldwork.

The first year of the programme provides an introduction to the theoretical and methodological context of housing policy and management. Compulsory core courses dealing with the relationship between housing and urban development processes, the sociology of housing, statistical analysis and management theories and techniques are offered in year one. The second year of the programme incorporates both compulsory and optional course elements. The two compulsory courses focus on the economics of housing and comparative housing policy and management, respectively. The housing economics course is viewed as a key component of the programme and is intended to provide students with a firm grasp of basic economic principles as applied to the housing sector. A comparative dimension is also regarded as being of great importance in the programme, providing as it does an opportunity to review and critically evaluate housing policy and management approaches in Hong Kong and elsewhere.

The optional element of the programme requires students to select two courses from a number on offer each year. Most of these courses will be drawn from existing master's level programmes offered by the Centre of Urban Planning and Environmental Management, and the Department of Social Work and Social Administration but inputs from other interested departments will be encouraged to extend the range of options available. The objective will be to offer at least six optional courses each academic year.

All students will be required to complete and present a satisfactory dissertation on an approved topic which will form part of the overall assessment of the programme. Work on this dissertation will commence at the end of the first year of study with a submission deadline in December 31 following the final examination in the second year of study. Students will be assigned to supervisors drawn from the teachers contributing to the programme.

3. SYLLABUSES

Year One Studies

During the first year of study students are required to take the following compulsory courses:

MHMP6700.	Quantitative methods
MHMP6701.	Management theories and techniques in housing
MHMP6702.	Sociology of housing
URBP7820.	Theories of urban development

Each course will extend over one semester of study (i.e. 12 weeks) and will be examinable through written papers, or through coursework assessment, or through a combination of both. Syllabuses are as follows:

MHMP6700. Quantitative methods

The basic objective of Quantitative Methods is to explore a number of techniques of statistical data analysis. Analysis in this context means description and interpretation. Once data have been described and interpreted, they may be used for making inferences and predictions. A number of inferential and predictive techniques will be also explored in Quantitative Methods. The material covered in this module is designed to provide to students a solid foundation in statistical analysis, including computational competence, an appreciation of statistics, and the ability to read the professional social science literature.

MHMP6701. Management theories and techniques in housing

The course has the following objectives: to promote a basic understanding of the principles and techniques of management within organizations among the programme participants; to make participants aware of the state-of-art management practices and emerging approaches in management; to develop participants' ability in analysing factors affecting the efficiency and effectiveness of organizations in achieving their goals; and to equip participants with analysis and decision making tools commonly used in management.

MHMP6702. Sociology of housing

This course provides a review and critical assessment of various sociological perspectives on housing in contemporary urban societies. Drawing upon theoretical developments in this area the course explores problems of housing provision and allocation in relation to changing political, economic and social circumstances in the cities of the industrialized and developing nations.

URBP7820. Theories of urban development

The course reviews theoretical frameworks for the understanding of urban development processes. It analyses spatial, socio-economic and political dimensions of urban activities. The topics that will be discussed include: the relation between capital accumulation and urban development; the role of state and public policy; the dynamics of urbanization in the contemporary world system.

Field Trips

Student will be required to participate in local field trips and will have the opportunity to participate in an optional foreign field trip to study housing policy and management in a neighbouring Asian country which may be organized from time to time.

Year Two Studies

During the second year of study students are required to take the following compulsory courses:

- MHMP6858. Housing economics
- MHMP6859. Comparative housing policy and management

Students are also required to take two optional courses from a list of those on offer. This list may vary from year to year. Initially, these courses may include the following:

- MHMP6704. Housing maintenance and management
- SOWK6012. Arbitration, mediation, and negotiation
- SOWK6016. Comparative social administration
- SOWK6134. Current social policy issues
- URBP6131. Transport policy and planning
- URBP6208. Housing policy and management
- URBP6426. Urban development in China
- URBP6434. Regional development planning

Each course will extend over one semester of study (i.e. 12 weeks) and will be examinable through written papers, or through coursework assessment, or through a combination of both. Syllabuses are as below:

Compulsory Courses

MHMP6858. Housing economics

This course provides a basic introduction to economics and the application of economic concepts in the analysis of housing issues. The course also deals with the principles of cost-benefit analysis and economic evaluation in general in the housing context. Other topics covered include land policy and economics, cycles in housing activity, the financing of housing development and privatization. The course also introduces the functions, principles and methods of valuation.

MHMP6859. Comparative housing policy and management

This course provides an international comparative dimension in the analysis of housing issues focusing on experiences and practices outside Hong Kong. It examines and analyses the evolution and the social goals of housing policies, modes of intervention in the housing market, the role of the public and private sectors in housing provision, housing finance systems, the relationships between housing standards and societal conditions, and the management of housing development in both industrialized and developing countries.

MHMP6866. Dissertation

Each student is required to produce a dissertation on a topic approved by the Academic Committee. The submission date for the dissertation shall be December 31 following the final examination in the second year of study. The dissertation should be of between 15,000-20,000 words in length. Each student is assigned a dissertation supervisor from among the teachers contributing to the programme.

Field Trips

Students are required to participate in local field trips which will be organized during the course of the academic year to supplement the material presented in the courses and seminars.

OPTIONAL COURSES

Students are required to take *two* of the following optional courses. The list of optional courses available may change from year to year. Syllabuses are as follows:

MHMP6704. Housing maintenance and management

This course is composed of two parts. The first part discusses topics related to building technology and maintenance. These topics include building structures and materials, maintenance and repair of building fabrics, internal finishes and services, external works, types and components of survey reports, the effect of environment on the performance and maintenance of materials and assemblies and legislation on maintenance. The second part covers maintenance policies, planned maintenance, repair or replacement, rehabilitation, maintenance and facilities management, maintenance standards, programming, implementation, and organization of maintenance.

SOWK6012. Arbitration, mediation, and negotiation

This course introduces some basic approaches to conflict resolution. These approaches vary from the informal use of negotiation involving only the disputants, the use of professional mediation, to the use of public and formal action of arbitration to bring about a settlement. As a process to search for joint agreement, negotiation is an essential skill for all managers, administrators, politicians and professionals. Mediation, as a professional practice, is receiving greater attention in resolving disputes, especially in dealing with family and labour conflicts, and administrative and consumer complaints. Arbitration and litigation with enforceable outcomes will be entailed when all efforts at conflict resolution have failed. This course is specially designed with the overall aim of developing and strengthening competence in negotiation and mediation.

SOWK6016. Comparative social administration

The course is designed to introduce the comparative study of social policy in selected countries in the world, and to examine the provision of social development programmes and social services for analysis and evaluation in cross-country case studies.

SOWK6134. Current social policy issues

This course will examine the issues of current social policy including privatization of welfare services, the impact of ideology of welfare on welfare development, the issue of equity and equality in welfare provision, community care and service needs of the migrant population. Different theories of welfare will be discussed in relation to local welfare issues.

URBP6131. Transport policy and planning

This course focuses on key issues in transport policy and the implementation of transport plans and programmes. It examines the role of private and public modes within the overall urban transport system as well as pedestrian movement planning, airport development and seaport development. The course uses examples drawn from various countries to evaluate the appropriateness and effectiveness of alternative policies and implementation mechanisms.

URBP6208. Housing policy and management

Housing is an important element in the study and planning of the built environment. This course deals with the theoretical and practical aspects of housing, making special reference to their relationships with urban planning. It aims to provide a more integrative and in-depth understanding of the workings of Hong Kong's housing system. More emphasis will nevertheless be given to public housing development and other forms of state intervention as they have more bearing to urban planning. Major topics include the objectives and formulation of public housing policies, the planning issues, privatization, rental policies, management of housing estates, the housing market and affordability. Housing development in Singapore and China will also be discussed to provide comparison.

URBP6426. Urban development in China

This course reviews the urbanization pattern and its developmental context in the People's Republic of China. Subjects discussed include evolution of urban development, population and human capital, agricultural and industrial policies, rural urbanization and development of urban system, regional and spatial development.

URBP6434. Regional development planning

In largely rural Third World societies, regional development planning is a necessary context from which to view both rapid urbanization and the stresses of incorporation of 'backward areas' into the modern world. This course utilizes the theories and techniques of development planning to analyse the interrelationships between cities and their hinterlands, dealing with problems and policies affecting rural-urban relations and national urbanization strategies.

SYLLABUSES FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF HOUSING MANAGEMENT (PROFESSIONAL STREAM)

1. AIMS AND OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAMME

The program aims to provide high quality professional education to practitioners in the field. Graduates of the program will be (i) proficient in the theory and practice of housing locally and internationally; (ii) conversant with the skills and knowledge of housing management practice in Hong Kong which are generally applicable to China and elsewhere; and (iii) well equipped to analyse contemporary and future housing issues independently and critically.

In accordance with the above aims, the Program intends to achieve the following objectives: (i) to elucidate and analyse housing issues in local, national and global contexts, and in terms of political, economic and social developments; (ii) to equip students with the necessary knowledge and skills required of a professional housing manager in Hong Kong; (iii) to enable students to meet the challenges of the rapidly changing housing system of Hong Kong; (iv) to enable students to have a firm grasp of housing policy and property management issues in China; (v) to equip students with useful techniques and skills in the analysis of urban and housing issues; and (vi) to enable students to specialize in some aspects of housing by taking optional courses and completing a research project of their own choice.

2. COURSE STRUCTURE

The first year of the program focuses on the technical knowledge and skills involved in the management of residential and related properties. The course Practices of Property Management provides an overall and integrated deliberation on the development, scope, and concepts of housing management generally and in Hong Kong particularly. It also discusses the trends and major tasks of housing management in the public and private sector respectively, highlighting the impact of privatization of housing management in the public sector on the industry. The building and the legal courses provides the essential technical knowledge for housing managers in these two areas. The business management course is intended to equip students with basic business management techniques in the areas of accounting and marketing. While accounting has been a financial skill needed in housing management, marketing techniques is becoming increasingly important for coping with the growing competitiveness within the industry, and for the management of commercial properties.

The second year program further strengthens and widens the students knowledge and skills in housing management through the courses on building maintenance and property laws. Another important dimension of the second year study is to bring housing management into the policy and theoretical contexts both locally, nationally and internationally. The course Housing Policy and Management intends to provide students with a solid understanding of the workings and management of the housing system in Hong Kong, and introduces students to the housing systems of the neighbouring regions of China and Singapore. The Housing Economics course aims to provide students with a firm grasp of basic economic and valuation principles as applied to the housing sector. A comparative dimension is also regarded as being of great importance in the program, providing as it does an opportunity to review and critically evaluate housing policy and management in Hong Kong, China and elsewhere.

As students come from a diverse academic background, and their work requirements may also differ, some flexibility in the curriculum is allowed. An optional course is instituted in both years of the program. Students will take one optional paper chosen from a wide range of electives pending on their background and interests.

All students will be required to complete and present a satisfactory dissertation on an approved topic which will form part of the overall assessment of the programme. Work on this dissertation will commence at the end of the first year of study with a submission deadline in December 31 following the final examination in the second year of study. Students will be assigned to supervisors drawn from the teachers contributing to the programme.

3. SYLLABUSES

Year-one Studies

During the first year of study students are required to take the following compulsory courses:

- MHMP6701. Management theories and techniques in housing
- MHMP7001. Practices of housing management
- MHMP7003. Business management: accounting and marketing
- MHMP7004. The principles of law and land law
- MHMP7005. Building services

Students are also required to take *one* optional course from a list of those on offer. This list may vary from year to year. Initially, these courses may include the following:

- MHMP6700. Quantitative methods
- MHMP6702. Sociology of housing
- SOWK6012. Arbitration, mediation, and negotiation

Each course will extend over one semester of study (i.e. 12 weeks) and will be examinable through written papers, or through coursework assessment, or through a combination of both. Syllabuses are as follows:

Compulsory Courses

MHMP6701. Management theories and techniques in housing

The course has the following objectives: to promote a basic understanding of the principles and techniques of management within organizations among the programme participants; to make participants aware of the state-of-art management practices and the emerging approaches in management; to develop participants' ability in analysing factors affecting the efficiency and effectiveness of organizations in achieving their goals; and to equip participants with analysis and decision making tools commonly used in management.

MHMP7001. Practices of housing management

This course covers the major concepts and practices of housing management in Hong Kong. It is designed to deepen students' knowledge of and interest in housing management in both the public and private sector. It examines the concepts, development, legal context, major tasks, and current issues of housing management. The management of other types of properties will also be introduced.

It is expected that students who are already working in the housing field would make use of their working experience to critically evaluate the management issues discussed in the course. The current trend of privatization and corporatization taking place in the public sector will also be canvassed.

A workshop on communication skills in housing management is included in this course. The skills will facilitate the handling of residents and concern groups, the holding of meetings and interviews, handling of crisis situations, and etc. The workshop is non-examinable but attendance is compulsory as experiential learning methods are used.

MHMP7003. Business management: accounting and marketing

The management of residential properties and the associated community facilities is a form of business management, and it involves financial planning and control, and the marketing techniques. This paper covers the fundamental concepts and techniques in accounting and marketing, and is intended to equip students with the necessary knowledge and skills in these two areas.

MHMP7004. The principles of law and land law

This is a foundation course in legal studies. The course is intended to provide students with the basic knowledge of the concepts of law, the legal system of Hong Kong, and laws and torts related to housing management.

MHMP7005. Building services

This course introduces concepts and practices on building services. It covers the five major building and utilities services in Hong Kong. These major services include plumbing and drainage, fire, electrical, air conditioning and utilities services. The course will introduce knowledge on the various systems, regulations and standard requirements for different building services.

Field Trips

Students will be required to participate in local field trips and will have the opportunity to participate in an optional foreign field trip to study housing policy and management in a neighbouring Asian country which may be organized from time to time.

Optional Courses

Students are required to take one of the following optional courses. The list of optional courses available may change from year to year. Syllabuses are as follows:

MHMP6700. Quantitative methods

The basic objective of Quantitative Methods is to explore a number of techniques of statistical data analysis. Analysis in this context means description and interpretation. Once data have been described and interpreted, they may be used for making inferences and predictions. A number of inferential and predictive techniques will be also explored in Quantitative Methods. The material covered in this module is designed to provide to students a solid foundation in statistical analysis, including computational competence, an appreciation of statistics, and the ability to read the professional social science literature.

MHMP6702. Sociology of housing

This course provides a review and critical assessment of various sociological perspectives on housing in contemporary urban societies. Drawing upon theoretical developments in this area the course explores problems of housing provision and allocation in relation to changing political, economic and social circumstances in the cities of the industrialized and developing nations.

SOWK6012. Arbitration, mediation, and negotiation

This course introduces some basic approaches to conflict resolution. These approaches vary from the informal use of negotiation involving only the disputants, the use of professional mediation, to the use of public and formal action of arbitration to bring about a settlement. As a process to search for joint agreement, negotiation is an essential skill for all managers, administrators, politicians and professionals. Mediation, as a professional practice, is receiving greater attention in resolving disputes, especially in dealing with family and labour conflicts, and administrative and consumer complaints. Arbitration and litigation with enforceable outcomes will be entailed when all efforts at conflict resolution have failed. This course is specially designed with the overall aim of developing and strengthening competence in negotiation and mediation.

Year-two Studies

During the second year of study students are required to take the following compulsory courses:

- MHMP6704. Housing maintenance and management
- MHMP6858. Housing economics
- MHMP6859. Comparative housing policy and management
- MHMP8001. Property laws
- URBP6208. Housing policy and management

Students are also required to take *one* optional course from a list of those on offer. This list may vary from year to year. Initially, these courses may include the following:

- SOWK6134. Current social policy issues
- URBP6426. Urban development in China
- URBP6434. Regional development planning
- URBP7820. Theories of urban development

Each course will extend over one semester of study (i.e. 12 weeks) and will be examinable through written papers, or through coursework assessment, or through a combination of both. Syllabuses are as below:

Compulsory Courses**MHMP6704. Housing maintenance and management**

This course is composed of two parts. The first part discusses topics related to building technology and maintenance. These topics include building structures and materials, maintenance and repair of building fabrics, internal finishes and services, external works, types and components of survey reports, the effect of environment on the performance and maintenance of materials and assemblies and legislation on maintenance. The second part covers maintenance policies, planned maintenance, repair or replacement, rehabilitation, maintenance and facilities management, maintenance standards, programming, implementation, and organization of maintenance.

MHMP6858. Housing economics

This course provides a basic introduction to economics and the application of economic concepts in the analysis of housing issues. The course also deals with the principles of cost-benefit analysis and economic evaluation in general in the housing context. Other topics covered include land policy and economics, cycles in housing activity, the financing of housing development and privatization. The course also introduces the functions, principles and methods of valuation.

MHMP6859. Comparative housing policy and management

This course provides an international comparative dimension in the analysis of housing issues focusing on experiences and practices outside Hong Kong. It examines and analyses the evolution and the social goals of housing policies, modes of intervention in the housing market, the role of the public and private sectors in housing provision, housing finance systems, the relationships between housing standards and societal conditions, and the management of housing development in both industrialized and developing countries.

MHMP6866. Dissertation

Each student is required to produce a dissertation on a topic approved by the Academic Committee. The submission date for the dissertation shall be December 31 following the final examination in the second year of study. The dissertation should be of between 15,000-20,000 words in length. Each student is assigned a dissertation supervisor from among the teachers contributing to the programme.

MHMP8001. Property laws

This course examines laws and ordinances related to housing management. It aims to provide students with a good understanding of the common law of landlord and tenants, the Landlord and Tenant (Consolidation) Ordinance, Building Management Ordinance and Road Traffic Regulations.

URBP6208. Housing policy and management

Housing is an important element in the study and planning of the built environment. This course deals with the theoretical and practical aspects of housing, making special reference to their relationships with urban planning. It aims to provide a more integrative and in-depth understanding of the workings of Hong Kong's housing system. More emphasis will nevertheless be given to public housing development and other forms of state intervention as they have more bearing to urban planning. Major topics include the objectives and formulation of public housing policies, the planning issues, privatization, rental policies, management of housing estates, the housing market and affordability. Housing development in Singapore and China will also be discussed to provide comparison.

Field Trips

Students are required to participate in local field trips which will be organized during the course of the academic year to supplement the material presented in the courses.

Optional courses

Students are required to take *one* of the following optional courses. The list of optional courses available may change from year to year. Syllabuses are as follows:

SOWK6134. Current social policy issues

This course will examine the issues of current social policy including privatization of welfare services, the impact of ideology of welfare on welfare development, the issue of equity and equality in welfare provision, community care and service needs of the migrant population. Different theories of welfare will be discussed in relation to local welfare issues.

URBP6426. Urban development in China

This course reviews the urbanization pattern and its developmental context in the People's Republic of China. Subjects discussed include evolution of urban development, population and human capital, agricultural and industrial policies, rural urbanization and development of urban system, regional and spatial development.

URBP6434. Regional development planning

In largely rural Third World societies, regional development planning is a necessary context from which to view both rapid urbanization and the stresses of incorporation of 'backward areas' into the modern world. This course utilizes the theories and techniques of development planning to analyse the interrelationships between cities and their hinterlands, dealing with problems and policies affecting rural-urban relations and national urbanization strategies.

URBP7820. Theories of urban development

The course reviews theoretical frameworks for the understanding of urban development processes. It analyses spatial, socio-economic and political dimensions of urban activities. The topics that will be discussed include: the relation between capital accumulation and urban development; the role of state and public policy; the dynamics of urbanization in the contemporary world system.

4. EXEMPTION

Exemption will only be considered in special circumstances and normally no more than two courses can be exempted. Students receiving exemption would be required to do replacement courses chosen from the optional courses. Each application for exemption will be considered on its own merit.